

Curriculum Vitae
E. W. Plummer
URL: <http://www.phys.lsu.edu/plummer/>

Personal Data

Born October 30, 1940
Astoria, Oregon
Married, two children

Educational Background

Undergraduate:

B.A. in Physics and Mathematics, *Summa Cum Laude*, 1962, Lewis and Clark College

Graduate:

Ph.D. in Physics, January 1968, Cornell University

Thesis Title: Binding of the 5d-Transition Elements on Single-Crystal Tungsten Surfaces

Thesis Advisor: Prof. T. N. Rhodin

Honors and Awards: URL: <http://www.phys.lsu.edu/plummer/scihistory.htm>

Crown Zellerbach Fellowship, 1960–1962

Cornell Fellowship, 1962–1963

W. Nottingham Award, Physical Electronics Conference, Topical Conference of APS, 1968

Outstanding Performance Rating from U.S. Dept. of Commerce, 1968–1970

The Davisson-Germer Award, APS, 1983

Fellow of American Physical Society, 1981

Guggenheim Fellowship, 1986–1987

Humboldt Senior Scientist Award, 1987

Honorary Professor of Physics at the Institute of Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences (October 2000)

Listed in the 1,000 Most Cited Physicists (Institute for Scientific Information) 1981–1997

One of top 100 papers published by NIST in the 20th Century

Medard W. Welch Award from the AVS, 2001

Fellow of the American Vacuum Society, 2001

Guangbiao Jianzuo Professor of Physics at Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China, 2006

National Academy of Sciences, 2006

Distinguished Alumnus Award from Lewis and Clark College, 2007

Fellow of American Association Advancement of Science (AAAS), 2008

Chinese Academy of Sciences visiting Professorship for Senior International Scientists, 2010.

Elected to American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2014

International Scientific Cooperation Award from Chinese Academy of Sciences, 2016

Friendship Award, State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs, China, Sept. 2017

2017 International Science and Technology Cooperation Award, Beijing, China, Jan. 2018

Boyd System Professor at LSU 2017

Professional Experience

September 1967–June 1970

National Research Council Postdoctoral Fellow at National Bureau of Standards

June 1970–July 1973

Assistant Section Chief for Surface Physics in the Far Ultraviolet Section at NBS

July 1973–July 1977	Associate Professor of Physics, University of Pennsylvania
July 1977–1988	Professor of Physics, University of Pennsylvania
July 1988–December 1992	William Smith Professor of Physics, University of Pennsylvania
November 1990–December 1992	Director of the Laboratory for Research on Structure of Matter
March 1992	Visiting Distinguished Scientist at ORNL
December 1992–2008	Distinguished Professor of Physics, University of Tennessee Distinguished Scientist, ORNL
March 2001–2006	Director of the Tennessee Advanced Materials Laboratory
2006–2008	Director of the Joint Institute for Advanced Materials
2009--	Special Assistant to the Vice Chancellor of Research and Professor of Physics and Astronomy, Louisiana State University
2013--	Director of the Institute for Advanced Materials, LSU

Professional Activities

- Advisory Editorial Board, *Chemical Physics Letters*, 1991–1994
- Member of NRC Panel for “An Assessment of the National Need for Facilities Dedicated to the Production of Synchrotron Radiation,” National Academy of Sciences, 1976
- Member of the Eisenberger-Knotek Committee “Planning Study for Advanced National Synchrotron Radiation Facilities,” DOE, 1984
- Consulting Editor, *Chemical Physics*
- Editorial Board, *Physical Review B*, 1986–1989
- Editorial Advisory Board, *Langmuir*, 1989–1993
- Member, National Academy of Sciences “Materials Science and Engineering Study,” 1986
- Member, Evaluation Committee for Condensed Matter Physics in Sweden, 1986
- Member, Visiting Committee for Physics and Accelerator Departments and the Instrumentation Division of BNL for AUI (1980–1982)
- Member, User’s Advisory Committee for the National Synchrotron Radiation Light Source, BNL (1983–1987)
- Member, Solid State Sciences Committee of the National Academy of Sciences (1986–1989)
- Member, DOE Basic Energy Sciences, Materials Sciences and Engineering Division Review of LBNL and Sandia Livermore (October 1997)
- Chair, Complex Materials Study Group for the “Workshop on Scientific Directions at the Advanced Light Source” (1998)
- Member, Evaluation Panel for “Role of Structure of Surfaces and Interfaces” Program in the Condensed Matter Community of the Netherlands (1999)
- Chair, DOE Sponsored Workshop on “Soft X-Ray Science in the Next Millennium: The Future of Photon-In/Photon-Out Experiments,” Pikeville, Tennessee, March 15–18, 2000
- Chair, DOE-BESAC Subpanel for the Evaluation of the Intense Pulsed Neutron Source (IPNS) at Argonne National Laboratory and the Los Alamos Neutron Science Center (LANSCE) Manuel Lujan Jr. Neutron Scattering Center (2000–2001)
- Member, DOE-Basic Energy Sciences Advisory Committee (2001–2007)
- Member, DOE-Basic Energy Sciences Review of LBNL (October 2001)

- Selection Committee for the Ernest O. Lawrence Award in Physics (2002)
See URL: <http://www.phys.lsu.edu/plummer/scihistory.htm>
- Co-Editor (with C. B. Duke) of the Special Issue of *Surface Science*, Vol. **500**, entitled “Frontiers in Surface and Interface Science” (2002)
- Scientific Advisory Board for the International Center for Quantum Structure (ICQS) at the Institute of Physics in Beijing, China (2000-)
- Member, NSF Workshop “NNI Grand Challenge Workshop on Nanomaterials,” June 2003
- Executive Advisory Board for the University of Pennsylvania Materials Research Science and Engineering Center (LRSM) (2003-)
- Review of “Nanotechnology,” Proposed Program by Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe GmbH, for the Helmholtz Research Programme (April 2003)
- Selection Committee for the Ernest O. Lawrence Award in Materials Research (2004)
- Review Panel for the Physics Department at the University of New Hampshire (2005)
- DOE Review of the Advanced Photon Source (2007)
- International Review of the Institute of Physics, Beijing, China (2008)
- Member of AAAS organized review of the Univ. of Kentucky NSF-EPSCoR grant (2010--)
- NAS reviewer of *An assesement of the National Institute of Standards and Technology Center for Nanoscale Science and Technology, 2009*. AN ASSESSMENT OF THE
- Advisory Committee for Chinese High Magnetic Field Laboratory (2009--)
- Tulane University Physics and Engineering Physics Advisory Committee (2010--)
- Assessment Committee - Professor in experimental materials physics at Aarhus University (2010)
- Reviewer for Top Talents Project, Science and Technology Talents Exchange, Development and Service Center of The Ministry of Science and Technology of the People's Republic of China (2013).
- Chair of the Chinese Academy of Science Expert Assessment Committee of the Institute of Physics in Beijing, Dec. 2013.
- Member Defense Materials Manufacturing and Infrastructure standing committee (2013--)
- NAS reviewer of *An Assessment of the National Institute of Standards And Technology Center for Neutron Research – Fiscal Year 2015*.
- Assessment committee - Professor in experimental materials physics at Aarhus University (2017)
- Chair of Chinese Academy of Sciences External Evaluation committee of Center of Excellence in Condensed Matter Physics, Sept. 2017.
- Member of external evaluation committee for University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Nov. 2017

Research Interests:

Investigations of the phenomena associated with the unique environment at a surface or interface driven by broken symmetry and reduced dimensionality. Specifically, the coupling of the electronic, magnetic, and structural properties (static and dynamic) at a surface.

This general theme is being applied by us to study correlated electron materials (CEMs) with functionalities like high-Tc superconductivity in cuprates, "colossal" magnetoresistance (CMR) in manganites, and superconductivity in the new Fe based superconductors. The exotic behavior of CEMs is intimately related to the coexistence of competing nearly degenerate states which

couple simultaneously active degrees of freedom, charge, lattice, orbital, and spin states. Our approach is to investigate and hopefully learn how to tune the functionality in these materials by using the manifestations of broken symmetry, reduced dimensionality and spatial confinement.

Publications: The color code is: Blue for *Physical Review Letters*; Green for *Science*; Red for *Nature*; Dark Turquoise for *PNAS*; Brown for *Physics Today*; and Violet for Major Reviews. At present there are ~400 papers, which have been cited 17,500 times with an *h index* of 71.

1. "Atomic Perfection and Field Emission from Tungsten (110) Surfaces," T. H. Rhodin and E. W. Plummer, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **11**, 194 (1967).
2. "Atomic Binding of Transition Metals on Clean Single-Crystal Tungsten Surfaces," E. W. Plummer and T. H. Rhodin, *J. Chem. Phys.* **49**, 3479 (1968).
3. "Atomistic Considerations of Surface Binding on Metal," E. W. Plummer, T. H. Rhodin, and P. W. Palmberg, *Proceedings 4th International Materials Symposium on Structure and Chemistry of Solid Surfaces*, Book, Wiley Publishers, New York, 1968.
4. "Interaction of Single Atoms with Atomically Defined Surfaces," E. W. Plummer, *Proceedings of Symposium on Field Ion Microscopy in Physical Metallurgy and Corrosion*, May 1968.
5. "Resonance Tunneling of Field Emitted Electrons Through Adsorbates on Metal Surfaces," E. W. Plummer, J. W. Gadzuk, and R. D. Young, *Solid State Commun.* **7**, 487 (1969).
6. "Field-Emission Studies of Electronic Energy Levels of Adsorbed Atoms," R. D. Young and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **1**, 2088 (1970).
7. "Surface States on Tungsten," E. W. Plummer and J. W. Gadzuk, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **25**, 1493 (1970).
8. "Hot-Hole-Electron Cascades in Field Emission from Metals," J. W. Gadzuk and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **26**, 92 (1971).
9. "Energy Distributions for Thermal Field Emission," J. W. Gadzuk and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **3**, 2125 (1971).
10. "Virtual Impurity Level Density of States as Investigated by Resonances Tunneling," E. W. Plummer, J. W. Gadzuk, H. E. Clark, and R. D. Young, *Electronic Density of States Conference*, ed. by L. H. Bennett, NBS Special Publication 323 (1972).
11. "Field Emission Deflection Energy Analyzer," C. E. Kuyatt and E. W. Plummer, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **43**, 108 (1972).
12. "Field Emission Energy Distributions of Hydrogen and Deuterium on the (100) and (110) Planes of Tungsten," E. W. Plummer and A. E. Bell, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **9**, 583 (1972).
13. "Photoemission Observation of a Surface State of Tungsten," B. J. Waclawski and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **29**, 783 (1972).
14. "Field Emission Energy Distributions," E. W. Plummer and J. W. Gadzuk, Chapter in *Progress in Solid State Science*, **3**, ed. by M. Greene, Marcel-Decker, Publisher.
15. "Field Emission and Photoemission Surface Studies," B. J. Waclawski and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **10**, 292 (1973).
16. "Electronic Characterization of Submonolayer Films," E. W. Plummer, *Monolayer and Submonolayer Helium Films*, ed. by J. G. Daunt and E. Lerner, Plenum Press, New York, 1973, p. 157.
17. "Field Emission Energy Distributions," E. W. Plummer and J. W. Gadzuk, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **45**, 487 (1973).
18. "Field Emission as a Probe of the Surface Density of States," D. R. Penn and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **9**, 1216 (1974).

19. "Experimental Observations of Electronic Energy Levels at a Solid-Vacuum Interface," E. W. Plummer, B. J. Waclawski, and T. Vorburger, *J. Electro-Chem. Soc.* **121**, 43 (1974).
20. "Photoelectron Spectra of the Decomposition of Ethylene on (110) Tungsten," E. W. Plummer, B. J. Waclawski, and T. Vorburger, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **28**, 510 (1974).
21. "Theory of the Angular Dependence of the Photoemission Line Shape from an Adsorbate," A. Liebsch and E. W. Plummer, *Faraday Discuss.* **58**, 19 (1974).
22. "The Applicability of Electron Emission Spectroscopies to Elucidate Chemisorption," E. W. Plummer, Battelle Colloquium, *The Physical Basis for Heterogeneous Catalysis*, ed. by E. Drauglis and R. Jafee, Plenum Press, New York, 1975, p. 203.
23. "Field Emission Work Function," T. Vorburger, E. W. Plummer, and D. Penn, *Surf. Sci.* **48**, 417 (1975).
24. "Photoemission and Field Emission Electron Spectroscopy," E. W. Plummer, Chapter in *Topics in Applied Physics*, Vol. 4, ed. by R. Gomer, Springer-Verlag, 1975, p. 143.
25. "Vacuum Tunneling Spectroscopy," E. W. Plummer, J. W. Gadzuk, and D. R. Penn, *Phys. Today*, April Issue, p. 63 (1975).
26. "Interpretation of the Photoelectron Spectra of Molecularly Adsorbed CO," E. W. Plummer, T. Gustafsson, D. E. Eastman, and J. L. Freeouf, *Solid State Commun.* **17**, 391 (1975).
27. "Photoelectron Spectra of Adsorbed Species," B. J. Waclawski, T. Vorburger, C. C. Kuyatt, and E. W. Plummer, *Prog. Surf. Sci.* **7**, 149 (1976).
28. "Field Emission Energy Distribution (Clean Surfaces)," P. Soven, E. W. Plummer, and N. Karr, *CRC Crit. Rev. Solid State Sci.* **6**, 111 (1976).
29. "Photoemission Studies of Molecular Adsorbates by Synchrotron Radiation," E. W. Plummer and T. Gustafsson, *Proceedings of Conference on Photoemission From Surfaces*, ed. by B. Feuerbacher and R. Willis, Noordwijk, 1976.
30. "Angle-Resolved Photoemission Measurements of $p(2 \times 2)$ and $c(2 \times 2)S$ and Se on Ni(100)," E. W. Plummer, S. P. Weeks, and T. Gustafsson, *Proceedings of Conference on Photoemission from Surfaces*, ed. by B. Feuerbacher and R. Willis, Noordwijk, 1976.
31. "Partial Photoionization Cross Sections of N_2 and CO Using Synchrotron Radiation," E. W. Plummer, T. Gustafsson, D. E. Eastman and W. Gudat, *Phys. Rev. A* **15**, 2339 (1977).
32. "Addition of an Electron Multiplier to Varian Faraday Cup Assembly for Measuring Angle-Resolved Photoemission," E. W. Plummer, S. P. Weeks, and C. D. Ehrlich, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **48**, 190 (1977).
33. "Angle of Incidence Dependence in Angle-Resolved Photoemission from Chemisorbed Molecules: $c(2 \times 2)O$, $c(2 \times 2)S$, and CO on Ni(100)," E. W. Plummer and S. P. Weeks, *Solid State Commun.* **21**, 695 (1977).
34. "Valence Photoemission from Adsorbates," E. W. Plummer and T. Gustafsson, Ch. 12 in *Photoemission from Surfaces*, ed. by B. Feuerbacher, R. Willis, and B. Fitton, Wiley and Sons, New York, 1977, p. 353.
35. "Evidence for the Distortion of C_2H_4 and C_2H_2 Chemisorbed on W(100)," E. W. Plummer, T. V. Vorburger, and B. J. Waclawski, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **46**, 42 (1977).
36. "Observation of Time-Dependent Relaxation Effects in the Photoelectron Spectra of Molecules," E. W. Plummer, D. Rajoria, L. Kovnat, and W. Salaneck, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **49**, 64 (1977).
37. "Prediction and Confirmation of Two Bands of Surface Resonances on the (100) Plane of Molybdenum," E. W. Plummer and S. Weng, *Solid State Commun.* **23**, 515 (1977).

38. "Surface Resonances on the (100) Plane of Molybdenum," E. W. Plummer and S. Weng, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **38**, 434 (1977).
39. "The Orientation of CO Adsorbed on Ni(100)," E. W. Plummer, C. Allyn, and T. Gustafsson, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **47**, 127 (1977).
40. "Comparison of Angular-Resolved Measurements of Auger Emission from a Clean Nickel (100) Surface with Electron Multiple Scattering Calculations," E. W. Plummer, S. Weeks, and A. Liebsch, *Surf. Sci.* **62**, 197 (1977).
41. "Three Surface Resonances on the (100) Face of W and Mo: An Angle-Resolved Synchrotron Photoemission Study," E. W. Plummer, S. Weng, and T. Gustafsson, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **39**, 822 (1977).
42. "New Evidence for Multiple Binding Sites for Sulfur at the Ni(100) Vacuum Interface," E. W. Plummer and S. Weeks, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **48**, 601 (1977).
43. "Electronic Structure of Porphins: All Valence Electron Molecular Orbital Theory and Ultraviolet Photoemission Spectroscopy," K. Yip, C. Duke, W. Salaneck, E. W. Plummer, and G. Loubriel, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **49**, 530 (1977).
44. "The Chemisorption of CO on Cu(100) Studied With Angle-Resolved Photoelectron Spectroscopy," C. Allyn, E. W. Plummer, and T. Gustafsson, *Solid State Commun.* **24**, 531 (1977).
45. "Geometry of Adsorbates on Solid Surfaces," T. Gustafsson and E. W. Plummer, *Science* **198**, 165 (1977).
46. "Geometric and Electronic Structure of Adsorbates as seen by Photoelectron Spectroscopy," E. W. Plummer, *Proceedings of the 7th International Vacuum Congress*, ed. by R. Dobrozemsky, Vienna, 1977.
47. "Partial Photoionization Cross Sections of CO₂ between 20 and 40 eV Studied with Synchrotron Radiation," E. W. Plummer, T. Gustafsson, D. E. Eastman, and W. Gudat, *Phys. Rev. A* **17**, 175 (1978).
48. "An Analyzer System Capable of Determining Energy and Direction of Charged Particles in Ultrahigh Vacuum," E. W. Plummer, C. Allyn, and T. Gustafsson, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **49**, 1197 (1978).
49. "Photoelectron Spectra of Transition-Metal Carbonyl Complexes: A Comparison with the Spectra of Adsorbed CO," W. Salaneck, J. S. Miller, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **18**, 1673 (1978).
50. "Final State Effects in Angle-Resolved Photoemission," S. Weeks and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **17**, 1738 (1978).
51. "c(2 × 2)CO on Ni(100): Photoemission Orientation Determination," C. Allyn, T. Gustafsson, and E. W. Plummer, *Solid State Commun.* **28**, 85 (1978).
52. "Observation of Nondipole Electron Impact Vibrational Excitations: H on W(100), W. Ho, R. F. Willis, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **40**, 1463 (1978).
53. "Experimental and Theoretical Study of the Surface Resonances on the (100) Face of W and Mo," S. L. Weng, E. W. Plummer, and T. Gustafsson, *Phys. Rev. B* **18**, 1718 (1978).
54. "Measurement of the Absolute Tunneling Current Density from W(100)," E. W. Plummer and C. Ehrlich, *Phys. Rev. B* **18**, 3767 (1978).
55. "Electronic Structure of Polyenes and Polyacetylene," C. B. Duke, A. Paton, W. R. Salaneck, H. R. Thomas, E. W. Plummer, A. J. Heeger, and A. G. MacDiarmid, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **59**, 146 (1978).

56. "Vibrational Excitation of Hydrogenic Modes on Tungsten by Angle-Dependent Electron-Energy-Loss Spectroscopy," R. F. Willis, W. Ho, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **80**, 593 (1979).
57. "Photoionization Resonance in Cr(CO)₆: Implications for Bonding of Adsorbed CO," G. Loubriel and E. W. Plummer, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **64**, 234 (1979).
58. "Magnetic Surface States on Ni(100)," E. W. Plummer and W. Eberhardt, *Phys. Rev. B* **20**, 1444 (1979).
59. "Photoelectron Spectra of AsF₅-Doped Polyacetylene," W. R. Salaneck, H. R. Thomas, C. B. Duke, A. Paton, E. W. Plummer, A. J. Heeger, and A. G. MacDiarmid, *J. Chem. Phys.* **71**, 2044 (1979).
60. "The Effects on Photoemission of the Spatially Varying Photon Field at a Metal Surface," H. J. Levinson, E. W. Plummer, and P. J. Feibelman, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **43**, 952 (1979).
61. "Atomic and Solid State Effects in the Angle-Resolved Photoemission Cross Section from an Adsorbate: 4d Levels of c(2 × 2)Te on Ni," I. T. McGovern, W. Eberhardt, and E. W. Plummer, *Solid State Commun.* **32**, 963 (1979).
62. "Photoelectron Spectra of Chromium Tetranitrosyl," E. W. Plummer, G. Loubriel, D. Rajoria, M. Albert, L. Sneddon, and W. R. Salaneck, *J. Electron. Spectrosc. Relat. Phenom.* **19**, 35 (1980).
63. "Angle-Resolved Photoemission Determination of the Band Structure and Multi-Electron Excitations in Ni," W. Eberhardt and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **21**, 3245 (1980).
64. "Electronic Structure of Ordered Sulfur Overlayers on Ni(001)," E. W. Plummer, B. Tonner, N. Holzwarth, and A. Liebsch, *Phys. Rev. B* **21**, 4306 (1980).
65. "Angle-Resolved and Variable-Impact Energy Electron Vibrational Excitation Spectroscopy of Molecules Adsorbed on Surfaces," W. Ho, N. J. DiNardo, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **17**, 134 (1980).
66. "Charge Transfer and Non-Rigid Band Effects in the Graphite Compound LiC₆," W. Eberhardt, I. T. McGovern, E. W. Plummer, and J. E. Fischer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **44**, 200 (1980).
67. "The Determination of Graphite and Graphite Intercalation Compounds as Determined by Angle-Resolved Photoemission Using Synchrotron Radiation," I. T. McGovern, W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, and J. E. Fischer, *Physica* **99B**, 415 (1980).
68. "Enhanced Photoexcitation from the Surface of Aluminum," H. J. Levinson, E. W. Plummer, and P. Feibelman, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **17**, 216 (1980).
69. "Photoelectron Spectroscopy of Iodine-Doped Polyacetylene," W. R. Salaneck, R. Thomas, R. Bigelow, C. B. Duke, E. W. Plummer, A. J. Heeger and A. G. MacDiarmid, *J. Chem. Phys.* **72**, 3674 (1980).
70. "Photoelectron Spectroscopy [CH(AsF₅)_{0.1}]_x," W. R. Salaneck, R. Thomas, C. B. Duke, E. W. Plummer, A. J. Heeger, and A. G. MacDiarmid, *Synth. Met.* **1**, 133 (1979/80).
71. "H on Mo(100): Photoemission Results and its Significance to the Correlation Between the Surface Resonance and the Surface Reconstruction," S. L. Weng, T. Gustafsson, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **44**, 344 (1980).
72. "Inelastic Electron Scattering: Surface Vibrational Spectroscopy," E. W. Plummer, W. Ho, and S. Andersson, *AIP Conference Proceedings*, American Institute of Physics, New York **249** (1980).
73. "A Vibrational Frequency and Intensity Analysis of the Bonding Structure of N₂ on W(100)," W. Ho, R. F. Willis, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **95**, 171 (1980).

74. "Mechanism for Low-Energy Electron Vibrational Excitation of Adsorbates: H on W(100)," W. Ho, R. F. Willis, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **21**, 4202 (1980).
75. "Magnetic Exchange Splitting of Electronic Surface States on Ni(100)," W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, K. Horn, and J. Erskine, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **45**, 273 (1980).
76. "Vibrational Excitation Cross Section for Adsorbed CO," S. Andersson, B. N. J. Persson, T. Gustafsson, and E. W. Plummer, *Solid State Commun.* **34**, 473 (1980).
77. "Design Criteria and Performance of a Toroidal Grating Monochromator," B. Tonner and E. W. Plummer, *Nucl. Instrum. Technol.* **177**, 153 (1980).
78. "Evaluation of Angle-Resolved Electron Energy Analyzers," E. W. Plummer, *Nucl. Instrum. Technol.* **177**, 179 (1980).
79. "Temperature-Dependent UPS Line Widths of Molecular Solids: Isopropyl Benzene," W. R. Salaneck, C. B. Duke, W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, and H. J. Freund, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **45**, 280 (1980).
80. "Photoelectron Spectra of Conducting Polymers—Molecularly Doped Polyacetylene," H. R. Thomas, W. R. Salaneck, C. B. Duke, E. W. Plummer, A. J. Heeger, and A. G. MacDiarmid, *Polym.* **21**, 1238 (1980).
81. "Explanation of the Satellite Structure Observed in Photoemission Spectra of Coordinated CO," H. J. Freund and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **23**, 4859 (1981).
82. "The Bonding of H to Ni, Pd, and Pt Surfaces," W. Eberhardt, F. Greuter, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **46**, 1085 (1981).
- 82a. Summary Abstracts: "H Bonding to Ni, Pd, and Pt: An Angle-Resolved Photoemission Study," F. Greuter, W. Eberhardt, J. DiNardo, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **18**, 433 (1981).
83. "Vibrational Bands in the Photoemission of an Adsorbate: O₂ on Graphite," W. Eberhardt and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **47**, 1476 (1981).
84. "The Surface Photoeffect," H. J. Levinson and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **24**, 628 (1981).
85. "An XPS Study of Intensity Borrowing in Core Ionization of Free and Coordinated CO," H. J. Freund, E. W. Plummer, W. R. Salaneck, and R. W. Bigelow, *J. Chem. Phys.* **75**, 4275 (1981).
- 85a. Summary Abstract: "An XPS Study of 'Intensity Borrowing' in Core Ionizations of CO upon Coordination of Transition-Metal Atoms," H. J. Freund, E. W. Plummer, and W. R. Salaneck, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **18**, 464 (1981).
86. "X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy of Gaseous and Solid I₂: Ion-State-Enhanced Intermolecular Interactions," W. R. Salaneck, R. W. Bigelow, H. J. Freund, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **24**, 2403 (1981).
87. "Angle-Resolved Photoemission as a Tool for the Study of Surfaces," E. W. Plummer and W. Eberhardt, *Advances in Chemical Physics* **49**, ed. by I. Prigogine and S. A. Rice, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1982, p. 533.
88. "H on Tungsten (110): Studied by Angle-Resolved Photoemission and Inelastic Electron Scattering," Graciela B. Blanchet, N. J. DiNardo, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **118**, 496 (1982).
89. "The Adsorption of N₂: Chemisorbed on Ni(110)/and Physisorbed on Pd(111)," K. Horn, J. DiNardo, W. Eberhardt, H. J. Freund, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **118**, 465 (1982).

90. "Characterization of Surface Acetylene and Ethylene Species on Pt(111) by Angle-Resolved Photoemission Using Synchrotron Radiation," M. Albert, L. Sneddon, W. Eberhardt, F. Greuter, T. Gustafsson, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **120**, 19 (1982).
91. Summary Abstract: "Vibrational Spectroscopy of H on Ni(110)," N. J. DiNardo and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **20**, 890 (1982).
92. "Magnetic Surface States Studied by Angle-Resolved Photoelectron Spectroscopy," E. W. Plummer, *J. Appl. Phys.* **53**, 2002 (1982).
93. Summary Abstract: "Angle-Resolved Photoemission Study of CO/Co(0001)," D. Heskett, F. Greuter, H. J. Freund, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* **20**, 623 (1982).
94. "Ultraviolet Spectroscopy of Optically Excited States in Trans-Polyacetylene," W. R. Salaneck, H. W. Gibson, E. W. Plummer, and B. Tonner, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **49**, 801 (1982).
95. "Photoemission from Condensed Layers on H₂ on Cu and Au," W. Eberhardt, R. A. Cantor, F. Greuter, and E. W. Plummer, *Solid State Commun.* **42**, 799 (1982).
96. "Experimental Band Structure of Aluminum," H. J. Levinson, F. Greuter, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **27**, 727 (1983).
97. "Influence of Multielectron Excitations on the Band Structure of Adsorbate Overlayers," H. J. Freund, W. Eberhardt, D. Heskett, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **50**, 768 (1983).
98. "The Interaction of Hydrogen with a Pd(111) Surface," W. Eberhardt, S. G. Louie, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **28**, 465 (1983).
99. "The Chemisorption of CO on Co(0001): I. Structure and Electronic Properties," F. Greuter, D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, and H. J. Freund, *Phys. Rev. B* **15**, 7117 (1983).
100. "Chemisorption of CO on Cobalt: II. Multielectron Excitations," H. J. Freund, F. Greuter, D. Heskett, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **28**, 1727 (1983).
101. "Three-Dimensional Energy Band in Graphite and Lithium-Intercalated Graphite," Th. Fauster, F. J. Himpsel, J. E. Fischer, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **51**, 430 (1983).
102. "Interaction of CO and N₂ with the Cu(111) Surface," W. Eberhardt and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **28**, 3605 (1983).
103. "Intermolecular Screening in Core-Level Photoemission from the Nitric Oxide Dimer," B. P. Tonner, C. M. Kao, E. W. Plummer, T. C. Caves, R. P. Messmer, and W. R. Salaneck, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **51**, 1378 (1983).
104. "Chemisorption of Atomic Hydrogen on Cu(111)," F. Greuter and E. W. Plummer, *Solid State Commun.* **48**, 37 (1983).
105. "Correlation Between Electron Emission and Fragmentation into Ions Following Soft X-Ray Excitation of the N₂ Molecule," W. Eberhardt, J. Stohr, J. Feldhaus, E. W. Plummer, and F. Sette, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **51**, 2370 (1983).
106. "UHV Compatible Experimental Set-up for Gas Phase Studies Using Synchrotron Radiation," W. Eberhardt, J. Stohr, C. Troxel, Jr., J. Feldhaus, E. W. Plummer, and F. Sette, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **55**, 354 (1984).
107. "Momentum-Dependent Line Shapes in Photoemission," R. A. DiDio, E. W. Plummer, and W. R. Graham, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **52**, 683 (1984).
108. "Vibrational Modes of Oxygen on W(110)," N. J. DiNardo, G. B. Blanchet, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **140**, L229 (1984).
109. "A Correlation Between Anomalous Electronic and Vibrational Properties of Chemisorbed Molecules," D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, and R. P. Messmer, *Surf. Sci.* **139**, 558 (1984).

- 109a. Summary Abstract: “Correlation Between Anomalous Electronic and Vibrational Properties of Chemisorbed Systems,” D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, and R. P. Messmer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A* **2**, 1084 (1984).
110. “Distortion of an Unoccupied Band in Be by Electron-Plasmon Interaction,” E. Jensen, R. A. Bartynski, T. Gustafsson, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **52**, 2172 (1984).
111. “An Angle-Resolved UPS Study of the Oxygen-Induced Reconstruction of Cu(110),” R. A. DiDio, D. M. Zehner, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A* **2**, 852 (1984).
112. “The Electronic Structure of $c(2 \times 2)$ S/Fe(110): 3p Level Dispersion and Linewidths,” R. A. DiDio, E. W. Plummer, and W. R. Graham, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A* **2**, 983 (1984).
113. Summary Abstract: “Segregation of Si and Sn to the Fe(100) Surface in the Fe-6.2%, Si-0.03% Sn Alloy,” Y. X. Zhou, C. J. McMahan, Jr., and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A* **2**, 1118 (1984).
114. “Surface-Wave-Induced Interference Effects in Angle-Resolved Photoemission,” P. A. Dowben, D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, Y. Sakisaka, T. N. Rhodin, and C. Umrigar, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **53**, 1493 (1984).
115. “A UPS Study of the Chemisorption of Acetylene and Ethylene on Co(0001),” M. R. Albert, L. G. Sneddon, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **147**, 127 (1984).
116. “The Study and Design of a High-Transmission, High-Resolution Toroidal Grating Monochromator for Soft X-Ray Radiation,” C. T. Chen, E. W. Plummer, and M. R. Howells, *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res.* **222**, 103 (1984).
117. “An Angle-Resolved Photoemission Study of the Electronic Structure of Beryllium: Bulk Band Dispersions and Many Electron Effects,” E. Jensen, R. A. Bartynski, T. Gustafsson, E. W. Plummer, M. Y. Chou, M. L. Cohen, and G. B. Hoflund, *Phys. Rev. B* **30**, 5500 (1984).
118. “Influence of Multi-Electron Effects on Band Dispersion in Two-Dimensional Adsorbate Systems,” H.-J. Freund, W. Eberhardt, D. Heskett, and E. W. Plummer, *Vacuum Ultraviolet Radiation Physics—VUV VII*, ed. by A. Weinreb and A. Ron, Annals of the Israel Physical Society **6**, 1984, p. 153.
119. “Deficiencies in the Single-Particle Picture of Valence-Band Photoemission,” E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **152/153**, 162 (1985).
120. “The Vibrational Modes of Hydrogen Adsorbed on Ni(110),” N. J. DiNardo and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **150**, 89 (1985).
121. “Interpretation of the N_{1s} Photoelectron Spectra of Chemisorbed N_2 in Terms of Local Molecule-Metal Interactions,” H. J. Freund, R. P. Messmer, C. M. Kao, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **31**, 4848 (1985).
122. “A New Look at the Mechanism for Alkali Promotion,” W. Eberhardt, F. M. Hoffmann, R. DePaola, D. Heskett, I. Strathy, E. W. Plummer, and H. R. Moser, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **54**, 1856 (1985).
123. “Photoemission from Ordered Physisorbed Adsorbate Phases: N_2 /Graphite and CO/Ag(111),” D. Schmeisser, F. Greuter, E. W. Plummer, and H. J. Freund, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **54**, 2095 (1985).
124. “A Comparison of Surface Spectroscopies,” E. W. Plummer, C. T. Chen, W. Ford, W. Eberhardt, R. P. Messmer, and H. J. Freund, *Surf. Sci.* **158**, 58 (1985).
125. “Photoemission and Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy Investigation of CO + K/Cu(100),” D. Heskett, I. Strathy, E. W. Plummer, and R. dePaola, *Phys. Rev. B* **32**, 6222 (1985).

126. "Fragmentation of CO and Transition-Metal Carbonyls Following Soft X-Ray Excitation," W. Eberhardt, C. T. Chen, W. K. Ford, E. W. Plummer, and H. R. Moser, *DIET II, Springer Series in Surface Science* **4**, 50 (1985).
127. "An Angle-Resolved Photoemission Investigation of the Electronic Structure of Be: Surface States," R. Bartynski, E. Jensen, T. Gustafsson, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **32**, 1921 (1985).
128. "Dynamics of Adsorbate Core Hole Decay," C. T. Chen, R. A. DiDio, W. K. Ford, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **32**, 8434 (1985).
129. "Experimental Band Structure of Na," E. Jensen and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **55**, 1912 (1985).
130. "Molecule-Molecule and Molecule-Metal Interactions of CO/Ru(001) and N₂/Ru(001) Studied by Angle-Resolved Photoemission," D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, R. A. dePaola, W. Eberhardt, F. M. Hoffmann, and H. R. Moser, *Surf. Sci.* **164**, 490 (1985).
131. "The Final State Shape Resonance of CO on an Alkali-Modified Transition-Metal Surface," W. Eberhardt, F. M. Hoffmann, R. dePaola, D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, and H. R. Moser, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **124**, 237 (1986).
132. "Photoemission from H Adsorbed on Ni(111) and Pd(111) Surfaces," F. Greuter, I. Strathy, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **33**, 736 (1986).
133. "Photoemission from Ordered Physisorbed Molecular Phases N₂/Graphite, N₂, and CO/Ag(111)," D. Schmeisser, I. W. Lyo, F. Greuter, E. W. Plummer, H. J. Freund, and M. Seel, *Ber. Bunsenges. Phys. Chem.* **90**, 228 (1986).
134. "Intrinsic and Adsorbate-Modified Vibrations of the Copper (110) Surface," A. P. Baddorf, J. M. Mundenar, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Electron. Spectrosc. Relat. Phenom.* **38**, 219 (1986).
135. "Angle-Resolved Photoemission Study of the Orientation and Electronic Interactions of CO + K/Ru(001) in the Low-Coverage Regime," D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, R. A. dePaola, W. Eberhardt, and H. R. Moser, *Phys. Rev. B* **33**, 5171 (1986).
136. "Alkali-Metal-Induced Changes in the Multielectron Excitations of CO/Cu(100)," D. Heskett and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **33**, 2322 (1986).
137. "A Photoemission Study of TaC(001)," R. A. DiDio, D. M. Zehner, S. C. Lui, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **4**, 1408 (1986).
138. "An Angle-Resolved Photoemission Study of the Surface and Bulk Electronic Structure of Mg(0001) and Mg(1120)," R. A. Bartynski, R. H. Gaylord, T. Gustafsson, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **33**, 3644 (1986).
139. "New Experiments Using a Soft X-Ray Undulator," W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, C. T. Chen, R. Carr, and W. K. Ford, *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res., Sect. A* **246**, 825 (1986).
140. "Auger-Electron Ion Coincidence Studies to Determine the Pathways in Soft X-Ray Induced Fragmentation of Isolated Molecules," W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, I. W. Lyo, R. Reininger, R. Carr, W. K. Ford, and D. Sondericker, *Aust. J. Phys.* **39**, 633 (1986).
141. "Deexcitation Electron Spectroscopy: A Probe for the Localization of Valence Wavefunctions in Free and Adsorbed Molecules," W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, C. T. Chen, and W. K. Ford, *Aust. J. Phys.* **39**, 853 (1986).
142. "Coverage-Dependent Phase Transition of Pyridine on Ag(100) Observed by Second Harmonic Generation," D. Heskett, K. H. Song, A. Burns, E. W. Plummer, and H. L. Dai, *J. Chem. Phys. Lett.* **85**, 7490 (1986).

143. "Surface Structural Transitions of Sn Segregated to the Fe(100) Surface," Y. X. Zhou, C. J. McMahon, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **179**, 209 (1987).
144. "Auger Electron Ion Coincidence Studies in Soft X-Ray Induced Fragmentation of N₂," W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, I. W. Lyo, R. Carr, and W. K. Ford, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **58**, 207 (1987).
145. "Photoemission from Nearly Free Electron Metals," E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Scr. T* **17**, 186 (1987).
146. "Removal of Surface Relaxation of Cu(110) by Hydrogen Adsorption," A. P. Baddorf, I. W. Lyo, E. W. Plummer, and H. L. Davis, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **5**, 782 (1987).
147. "New Ways of Looking at Surfaces," E. W. Plummer, T. Gustafsson, D. R. Hamann, I. Lindau, D. L. Mills, C. F. Quate, and Y. R. Shen, in *Advancing Materials Research*, ed. by Peter A. Psaras and H. Dale Langford, Academy Press, New York, 1987, p. 283.
148. Summary Abstract: "Second Harmonic Generation of Adsorbates/Ag(110)," D. Heskett, K. J. Song, L. Urbach, E. W. Plummer, A. Burns, and H. L. Dai, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **5**, 690 (1987).
149. "A Direct Observation of the Two-Dimensional π -d Bands for Adsorbed CO," H. Kulenbeck, H. B. Saalfeld, M. Neumann, H.-J. Freund, and E. W. Plummer, *Appl. Phys. A* **44**, 329 (1987).
150. "The Adsorption of Molecular Nitrogen on Clean and Modified Ru(001) Surfaces: The Role of π -Bonding," R. A. dePaola, F. M. Hoffmann, D. Heskett, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **35**, 4236 (1987).
151. "The Coadsorption of Oxygen and Potassium on Ru(001): Evidence for the Formation of K-O Compounds," R. A. dePaola, F. M. Hoffmann, D. Heskett, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Chem. Phys.* **87**, 1361 (1987).
152. "Electronic and Vibrational Properties of Single-Crystal Surfaces of NiAl," S.-C. Lui, J. M. Mundenar, E. W. Plummer, M. Mostoller, R. Nicklow, D. M. Zehner, W. K. Ford, and J. Erskine, *Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* **83**, 47 (1987).
153. "Carbon Monoxide Adsorption on NiAl (110) and (111) Surfaces," J. M. Mundenar, R. Gaylord, S. C. Lui, E. W. Plummer, D. M. Zehner, W. K. Ford, and L. G. Sneddon, *Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* **83**, 59 (1987).
154. "Second-Harmonic Generation from Alkali Thin Films on Ag(110)," K. J. Song, D. Heskett, L. Urbach, H. L. Dai, and E. W. Plummer, *Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* **83**, 259 (1987).
155. "Oxygen Chemisorbed on the Copper (110) Surface," J. M. Mundenar, A. P. Baddorf, E. W. Plummer, L. Sneddon, R. A. DiDio, and D. M. Zehner, *Surf. Sci.* **188**, 15 (1987).
156. "Nitrogen-Induced Reconstruction of Cu(110): Formation of a Surface Nitride," D. Heskett, A. P. Baddorf, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **195**, 94 (1988).
157. "The Core Hole Decay of N₂O Following Core to Bound State Excitations," F. P. Larkins, W. Eberhardt, I.-W. Lyo, R. Murphy, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Chem. Phys.* **88**, 2948 (1988).
158. "Core-Hole Decay and Fragmentation of Molecules: Electron-Ion Coincidence Studies of N₂," W. Eberhardt, E. W. Plummer, R. Murphy, I.-W. Lyo, R. Carr, and W. K. Ford, *J. de Physique Coll. C9* **48**, 697 (1987).
159. "An Experimental Study of Hydrogen Adsorption on Simple Metals: Al and Na," J. M. Mundenar, R. Murphy, K. D. Tsuei, and E. W. Plummer, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **43**, 593 (1988).

160. "Oxygen and Pyridine on Ag(110) Studied by Second-Harmonic Generation: Coexistence of Two Phases Within Monolayer Pyridine Coverage," D. Heskett, L. E. Urbach, K. J. Song, E. W. Plummer, and H. L. Dai, *Surf. Sci.* **197**, 225 (1988).
161. "Dynamical Response of a Metal Surface," E. W. Plummer, I.-W. Lyo, J. Song, and K.-D. Tsuei, *Solvay Conference on Surface Science*, Austin Texas, December 1987.
162. "Quasiparticle Band Structure of Na and Simple Metals," In-Whan Lyo and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **60**, 1558 (1988).
163. "On the Electronic Structure of the Coadsorbate System CO + O (2×1)/Pd(111): A Precursor for CO₂ Formation," G. Odorfer, E. W. Plummer, H.-J. Freund, H. Kuhlenbeck, and M. Neumann, *Surf. Sci.* **198**, 331 (1988).
164. "Correlation Between Electron Loss and Inverse Photoemission Measurements of Alkalis on Metal Surfaces," D. Heskett, K.-H. Frank, K. Horn, E. E. Koch, H.-J. Freund, A. Baddorf, K.-D. Tsuei, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **37**, 10387 (1988).
165. "Dynamical Screening at a Metal Surface: Probed with Second-Harmonic Generation," K. J. Song, D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, H. L. Dai, and A. Liebsch, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **61**, 1380 (1988).
166. "Can Pulsed-Laser Excitation of Surfaces be Described by a Thermal Model?" J. M. Hicks, L. E. Urbach, H.-L. Dai, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **61**, 2588 (1988).
167. "Adsorption and Reaction of CO₂ on Ni(110): X-Ray Photoemission, Near-Edge X-Ray Absorption Fine-Structure and Diffuse LEED Studies," G. Illing, D. Heskett, E. W. Plummer, H.-J. Freund, J. Somers, Th. Lindner, A. M. Bradshaw, U. Buskotte, M. Neumann, U. Starke, K. Heinz, P. L. de Andres, D. Saldin, and J. B. Pendry, *Surf. Sci.* **206**, 1 (1988).
168. "Non-Metallic Behavior of Cesium on GaAs(110)," T. Maeda Wong, D. Heskett, N. J. DiNardo, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **L1**, 208 (1989).
169. " π /d Backbonding Band Dispersion and Final-State Effects for the (2×1)p2mg Phase of CO on Ni(110)," H. Kuhlenbeck, H. B. Saalfeld, U. Buskotte, M. Neumann, H.-J. Freund, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **39**, 3475 (1989).
170. "Dynamics of Adsorbate Core Hole Decay II: Lifetimes" R. Murphy, E. W. Plummer, C. T. Chen, W. Eberhardt, and R. Carr, *Phys. Rev. B* **39**, 7517 (1989).
171. "Surface States on NiAl(110)," S.-C. Lui, M.-H. Kang, G. Mele, E. W. Plummer, and D. Zehner, *Phys. Rev. B* **39**, 13149 (1989).
172. "Second-Harmonic Generation from the Surface of a Simple Metal, Al," R. Murphy, M. Yeganeh, K.-J. Song, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **63**, 318 (1989).
173. "Second-Harmonic Generation Probe of Adsorbate Structural Transition and Energy Transfer Dynamics on a Metal Surface," L. E. Urbach, D. Heskett, J. M. Hicks, K. J. Song, E. W. Plummer, and H. L. Dai, *SPIE Optical Eng.* **1056**, 86 (1989).
174. "Dispersion in the Loss Spectra from Na on Al(111)," K.-D. Tsuei, D. Heskett, A. P. Baddorf, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **7**, 2194 (1989).
175. "Correlation of Alkali-Induced Work Function Changes on Semiconductor and Metal Surfaces," D. Heskett, T. Maeda Wong, A. J. Smith, W. R. Graham, J. J. DiNardo, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., B* **7**, 915 (1989).
176. "Bulk and Surface Vibrational Modes in NiAl," M. Mostoller, R. M. Nicklow, D. M. Zehner, S.-C. Lui, J. M. Mundenar, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **40**, 2856 (1989).
177. "Dynamical Response in the Bulk and at the Surface of Simple Metals," E. W. Plummer, K.-D. Tsuei, K.-J. Song, and R. Murphy, *Physics and Chemistry of Alkali-Metal*

- Adsorption*, Materials Science Monographs, **57**, ed. by H. Bonzel, A. M. Bradshaw, and G. Ertl, Elsevier, 1989, p. 141.
178. "Surface Plasmon Dispersion in Simple Metals," K.-D. Tsuei, E. W. Plummer, and P. Feibelman, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **63**, 2256 (1989).
 179. "Surface Plasmon Energy and Dispersion on Ag Single Crystals," S. Suto, K.-D. Tsuei, E. W. Plummer, and E. Burstein, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **63**, 2590 (1990).
 180. "Multipole Plasmon Modes at a Metal Surface," K.-D. Tsesi, E. W. Plummer, A. Liebsch, K. Kempa, and P. Bakshi, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **64**, 44 (1990).
 181. "Experimental Band Structure of Potassium as Measured by Angle-Resolved Photoemission," B. S. Itchkawitz, In-Whan Lyo, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **41**, 8075 (1990).
 182. "Atomic and Electronic Structure of the NiAl(111) Surface," M. H. Kang, E. J. Mele, S.-C. Lui, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **41**, 4920 (1990).
 183. "Adsorption, Thermal, and Photochemical Reactions of NO on Clean and Oxygen Precovered Ni(100) Surfaces," H. Kuhlenbeck, G. Odorfer, R. Jaeger, C. Xu, T. Mull, B. Baumeister, G. Illing, M. Menges, H.-J. Freund, D. Weide, P. Andersen, G. Watson, and E. W. Plummer, *Vacuum* **41**, 34 (1990).
 184. "The Surface Continuum in Inverse Photoemission," P. A. Bruhwiler, G. M. Watson, E. W. Plummer, H.-J. Sagner, and K.-H. Frank, *Europhys. Lett.* **11**, 573 (1990).
 185. "Fast Time-Resolved Surface-Temperature Measurements by Electronic Resonant Second-Harmonic Generation," J. M. Hicks, L. E. Urbach, E. W. Plummer, and H.-L. Dai, *SPIE Proceedings on Laser Photoionization and Desorption Surface Analysis Techniques*, SPIE International Society of Optical Engineering, Bellingham, Washington, 1990, p. 127.
 186. "Cs-Induced Surface States on GaAs(110)," T. Maeda Wong, N. J. DiNardo, D. Heskett, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **41**, 12342 (1990).
 187. "Electronic Structure of NiAl," S.-C. Lui, J. W. Davenport, E. W. Plummer, D. M. Zehner, and G. W. Fernando, *Phys. Rev. B* **42**, 1582 (1990).
 188. "Two-Dimensional Band Structure of Li Layer: Li/Be(0001)," G. M. Watson, P. A. Bruhwiler, E. W. Plummer, H. J. Sagner, and K.-H. Frank, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **65**, 468 (1990).
 189. "Surface Resonances on Ta(001)," X. Pan, E. W. Plummer, and M. Wienert, *Phys. Rev. B* **42**, 5025 (1990).
 190. "An Experimental Study of Hydrogen Adsorption on Beryllium," K. Ray, J. Hannon, and E. W. Plummer, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **171**, 469 (1990).
 191. "NO₂ Adsorption on Ni(100): A Comparison of NO₂ with CO₂ Adsorption," H. Geisler, G. Odorfer, G. Illing, R. Jaeger, H.-J. Freund, G. Watson, E. W. Plummer, M. Neuber, and M. Neumann, *Surf. Sci.* **234**, 237 (1990).
 192. "Semiconductor-to-Metal Transition in an Ultrathin Interface: Cs/GaAs(110)," N. J. DiNardo, T. Maeda-Wong, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **65**, 2177 (1990).
 193. "Surface Anharmonicity: Temperature Dependence of Phonon Energies on Cu(110)," A. P. Baddorf and E. W. Plummer, *J. Electron. Spectrosc. Relat. Phenom.* **54/55**, 541 (1990).
 194. "The Normal Modes at the Surface of Simple Metals," K.-D. Tsuei, E. W. Plummer, A. Liebsch, E. Pehlke, K. Kempa, and P. Bakshi, *Surf. Sci.* **247**, 302 (1991).
 195. "Coverage Measurements of the Si(100) 2×1:Cs and Si(100) 2×1:K Surfaces: Resolution of Structural Models," A. J. Smith, W. R. Graham, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **L37**, 243 (1991).

196. "Enhanced Surface Anharmonicity Observed in Vibrations on Cu(110)," A. P. Baddorf and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **66**, 2770 (1991).
197. "Bismuth-Induced Structures on Copper (100)," B. Blum, E. W. Plummer, H. L. Davis, and D. M. Zehner, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **9**, 1703 (1991).
198. "Electron Loss Spectra from Thin Alkali Films on Al(111)," K.-D. Tsuei, D. Heskett, A. P. Baddorf, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **9**, 1761 (1991).
199. "Electron Yield from an Alkali Overlayer: Li/Be(0001)," P. A. Bruhwiler and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **9**, 1833 (1991).
200. "Metal-Induced States on the GaAs(110) Surface Probed by Angle-Resolved Photoemission Spectroscopy," D. Heskett, D. Tang, A. B. McLean, R. Ludeke, M. Prietsch, T. Maeda Wong, E. W. Plummer, and N. J. DiNardo, *Appl. Surf. Sci.* **48/49**, 260–263 (1991).
201. "Electronic States and Phases of K_xC_{60} from Photoemission and X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy," C. T. Chen, L. H. Tjeng, P. Rudolf, G. Meigs, J. E. Rowe, J. Chen, J. P. McCauley, Jr., A. B. Smith III, A. R. McGhie, W. J. Romanow, and E. W. Plummer, *Nature* **352**, 603 (1991).
202. "Quantum Mechanical and Size Effects in the Dynamical Response of Alkali-Metal Overlayers Probed by Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy," J. A. Gaspar, A. G. Eguiluz, K.-D. Tsuei, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **67**, 2854 (1991).
203. "An Experimental Study of the Interaction of Hydrogen with the Mg(0001) Surface," P. T. Sprunger and E. W. Plummer, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **187**, 559 (1991).
204. "Laser-Induced Polymerization of Submonolayer Formaldehyde on Ag(111)," L. Fleck, W. Feehery, E. W. Plummer, Z. C. Ying, and H. L. Dai, *J. Phys. Chem.* **95**, 8428 (1991)
205. "Surface Normal Modes of a 'Real' Electron Gas," E. W. Plummer, G. M. Watson, and K.-D. Tsuei, *Springer Proceedings in Physics* **62**, "Surface Science," *Lectures on Basic Concepts and Applications*, ed. by Fernando A. Ponce and M. Cardona, Springer-Verlag 1992, p. 49.
206. "Resonant Surface Second-Harmonic Generation: Surface States on Ag(110)," L. E. Urbach, K. L. Percival, J. M. Hicks, E. W. Plummer, and H.-L. Dai, *Phys. Rev. B* **45**, 3769 (1992).
207. "Li K Spectra of Li/Be(0001)," P. A. Brühwiler, G. M. Watson, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **269/270**, 653 (1992).
208. "The (3×1) Missing-Row Surface Structure of Be(1120)," J. B. Hannon, E. W. Plummer, R. M. Wentzcovitch, and P. K. Lam, *Surf. Sci.* **269/290**, 7 (1992).
209. "The Normal Modes at the Surface of Li and Mg," E. W. Plummer, P. T. Sprunger, and G. M. Watson, *Surf. Sci.* **269/270**, 551 (1992).
210. "Anomalous Interplanar Expansion at the (0001) Surface of Be," H. L. Davis, J. B. Hannon, K. B. Ray, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **68**, 2632 (1992).
211. "Shear Displacement of the K(110) Surface," B. S. Itchkawitz, A. P. Baddorf, H. L. Davis, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **68**, 2488 (1992).
212. "The Physics of Photoemission," J. I. Inglefield and E. W. Plummer, *Angle-Resolved Photoemission, Theory, and Current Applications, Studies In Surface Science and Catalysis*, Vol. **74**, ed. by S. D. Kevan, Elsevier, 1992, p. 15.
213. "Collective Oscillations at a Surface or in a Thin Film," E. W. Plummer, *Solid State Commun.* **84**, 143 (1992).

214. "Collective Surface Excitations in Metals and Thin Films," E. W. Plummer, K.-D. Tsuei, and P. T. Sprunger, *Proceedings of the 14th Werner Brandt Workshop*, ed. by R. H. Ritchie, ORNL, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, 1992.
215. "Interface Formation and Charge Transfer of Ultrathin C₆₀ Films Deposited on Cu(100) and Cu(111)," J. E. Rowe, P. Rudolf, L. H. Tjeng, R. A. Malic, G. Meigs and C. T. Chen, *Proceedings of 1st Italian Workshop on Fullerenes: World Scientific Advanced Series in Fullerenes* **2**, 133 (1992).
216. "Electronic Structure of K/Si(111) Interfaces," H. H. Weitering, J. Chen, N. J. DiNardo, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **11**, 2049 (1993).
217. "Azimuthal and Incident Angle Dependences in the Second-Harmonic Generation from Aluminum," Z. C. Ying, J. Wang, G. Andronica, J.-Q. Yao, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **11**, 2255 (1993).
218. "Synchrotron Radiation and Low-Energy Electron Diffraction Studies of Ultrathin C₆₀ Films Deposited on Cu(100), Cu(111), and Cu(110)," J. E. Rowe, P. Rudolf, L. H. Tjeng, R. A. Malic, G. Meigs, C. T. Chen, J. Chen, and E. W. Plummer, *Int. J. Mod. Phys.* **6**, 3909 (1992).
219. "The Interaction of H with Be(0001): A Photoemission Investigation," K. B. Ray, X. Pan, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **285**, 66 (1993).
220. "When are Thin Films of Metals Metallic?," E. W. Plummer and P. A. Dowben, *Prog. Surf. Sci.* **42**, 201 (1993).
221. "Surface Plasmon Dispersion and Damping on Ag (110)," G. Lee, P. T. Sprunger, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **286**, L547 (1993).
222. "The Surface of Beryllium," E. W. Plummer and J. B. Hannon, *Prog. Surf. Sci.* **46**, 149 (1993).
223. "Shear Horizontal Vibrations at the (0001) Surface of Beryllium," J. B. Hannon and E. W. Plummer, *J. Electron. Spect. Relat. Phenom.* **64/65**, 683 (1993).
224. "Interaction of Hydrogen with the Ag(110) Surface," P. T. Sprunger and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **48**, 14436 (1993).
225. "Electron Correlation, Metallization, and Fermi-Level Pinning at Ultrathin K/Si(111) Interfaces," H. H. Weitering, J. Chen, N. J. DiNardo, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **48**, 8119 (1993).
226. "Interlayer Spacing of Mg(0001)," P. T. Sprunger, K. Pohl, H. L. Davis, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **297**, L48 (1993).
227. "Electronic and Geometric Structure of Ultrathin Alkali-Metal GaAs(110) Interfaces," N. J. DiNardo, C. A. Ventrice Jr., T. Maeda Wong, A. J. Smith, D. Heskett, A. B. McLean, W. R. Graham, and E. W. Plummer, *Trends Vacuum Sci. Technol.* **1**, 371 (1993).
228. "The Deuterium-Induced Reconstruction of Cu(100)," C. F. Walters, D. B. Poker, D. M. Zehner, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **312**, L759 (1994).
229. "The Interaction of Hydrogen with Simple Metal Surfaces," P. T. Sprunger and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **307**, 118 (1994).
230. "Chemisorption of Hydrogen on the Ag(111) Surface," G. Lee, P. T. Sprunger, M. Okada, D. B. Poker, D. M. Zehner, and E. W. Plummer, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A* **12**, 2119 (1994).
231. "When are Thin Films of Metals Metallic? Part II," E. W. Plummer, J. M. Carpinelli, H. H. Weitering, and P. A. Dowben, *Phys. Low-Dimens. Struc.* **4/5**, 99 (1994).

232. "Observation of a Discontinuous Metallic to Non-Metallic Transition in an Alkali Overlayer," G. M. Watson, P. A. Bruhwiler, E. W. Plummer, H. J. Sagner, and K. H. Frank, *Phys. Rev. B* **50**, 17678 (1994).
233. "Interaction of Hydrogen with Ag(111) Surface," G. Lee and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **51**, 7250 (1995).
234. "The Interaction of Hydrogen with the (110) Surface of NiAl," A. Hanbicki, A. P. Baddorf, E. W. Plummer, B. Hammer, and M. Scheffler, *Surf. Sci.* **331–333**, 811 (1995).
235. "The Structural Phase Transition of K Adsorbed on Al(111): Investigated Using Second-Harmonic Generation," J. Wang, Z. C. Ying, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **51**, 5590 (1995).
236. "Scanning Tunneling Microscopy Study of Intermediates in the Dissociative Adsorption of Closo-1,2-Dicarbododecaborane on Si(111)," J. M. Carpinelli, E. W. Plummer, D. Byun, and P. A. Dowben, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., B* **13**, 1203 (1995).
237. "Surface Plasmon Dispersion of Hg: Experiment and Theory," B.-O. Kim, G. Lee, E. W. Plummer, P. A. Dowben, and A. Liebsch, *Phys. Rev. B* **52**, 6057 (1995).
238. "The Unusual Properties of the Beryllium Surface," R. Stumpf, J. B. Hannon, P. J. Feibelman, and E. W. Plummer, *Electronic Surface and Interface States on Metallic Systems*, ed. by E. Bertel and M. Donath, World Scientific, Singapore, 1995, p. 151.
239. "The Impact of the Concept of a Surface Plasmon," E. W. Plummer, B.-O. Kim, and K.-D. Tsuei, *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res., Sect. B* **96**, 448 (1995).
240. "Two-Dimensional Phase Transformation Probed by Second-Harmonic Generation: Oscillatory Transformation of the K/Al(111) System," Z. Charles Ying and E. W. Plummer, *Laser Techniques for Surface Science II*, ed. by J. Hicks, W. Ho, and H.-L. Dai, Vol. 2547, SPIE, Bellingham, Washington, 1995, p. 21.
241. "Phonon Dispersion at the Be(0001) Surface," J. B. Hannon, E. J. Mele, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **53**, 2090 (1996).
243. "Determination of the Surface Debye Temperature of Mo(112) Using Valence Band Photoemission," C. Waldfried, D. N. McIlroy, J. Zhang, P. A. Dowben, G. A. Katrich, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **363**, 296 (1996).
244. "Dynamics of the Surface Phase Transformation in the K/Al(111) System," Z. C. Ying, J. Wang, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **363**, 289 (1996).
245. "Coverage and Structure of Deuterium on Cu(111)," G. Lee, D. B. Poker, D. M. Zehner, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **357/358**, 717 (1996).
246. "Effects of Hydrogen on the Dynamics of the $\text{Mo}_{0.95}\text{Re}_{0.05}$ (110) Surface," M. Okada, A.P. Baddorf, D. M. Zehner, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **363**, 416 (1996).
247. "Experimental Evidence for the Dynamic Jahn-Teller Effect in $\text{La}_{0.65}\text{Ca}_{0.35}\text{MnO}_3$," P. Dai, J. Zhang, H. A. Mook, S.-H. Liou, P.A. Dowben, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **54**, R3694 (1996).
248. "Structure of the $\text{Be}(1\bar{1}20)$ Surface," J. B. Hannon, K. Pohl, P. Rouss, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **364**, L617 (1996).
249. "The Electronic Structure of $\text{Be}(10\bar{1}0)$," Ph. Hofmann, R. Stumpf, V. M. Silkin, E.V. Chulkov, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **355**, L278 (1996).
250. "Direct Observation of a Surface Charge Density Wave," J. M. Carpinelli, H. H. Weitering, E. W. Plummer, and R. Stumpf, *Nature* **381**, 398 (1996).
251. "The Geometric Structure of $\text{Be}(10\bar{1}0)$," Ph. Hofmann, K. Pohl, R. Stumpf, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **53**, 13715 (1996).

252. "Structural Changes Induced by Hydrogen on NiAl(110)," A. Hanbicki, H. L. Davis, A. P. Baddorf, D. B. Poker, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **365**, L639 (1996).
253. "The Static and Dynamic Lattice Effects in $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$," P. Dai, J. Zhang, H. A. Mook, F. Fong, S.-H. Liou, P. A. Dowben, and E. W. Plummer, *Solid State Commun.* **100**, 865 (1996).
254. "Adsorption Sites and Surface Vibrations of the Cu(110)-(2 × 3)-N Surface," J. B. Hannon, H. Dürr, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **54**, 1644 (1996).
255. "Giant Surface Friedel Oscillations," P. T. Sprunger, L. Petersen, E. W. Plummer, E. Laegsgaard, and F. Besenbacher, *Science* **275**, 1764 (1997).
256. "Lattice Vibrations at the $\text{Be}(10\bar{1}0)$ Surface," Ph. Hofmann, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **377–379**, 330 (1997).
257. "Effects of Hydrogen in Ni(100) Submonolayer Homoepitaxy," K. Haug, Z. Zhang, D. John, C. F. Walters, D. M. Zehner, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **55**, R10233 (1997).
258. "Anisotropic Two-Dimensional Friedel Oscillations," Ph. Hofmann, B. G. Briner, M. Doering, H.-P. Rust, E. W. Plummer, and A. M. Bradshaw, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **79**, 265–268 (1997).
259. "Observation of Interfering Bloch Waves," B. G. Briner, Ph. Hofmann, M. Doering, H.-P. Rust, E. W. Plummer, and A. M. Bradshaw, *Europhys. Lett.* **39**, 67–72 (1997).
260. "Surface Charge Ordering Transition: α phase of Sn/Ge(111)," J. M. Carpinelli, H. H. Weitering, M. Bartkowiak, R. Stumpf, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **79**, 2859 (1997).
261. "More Than Skin Deep," E. W. Plummer, *Science* **277**, 1447 (1997).
262. "Looking at Electronic Wave Functions on Metal Surfaces," B. G. Briner, Philip Hofmann, M. Doering, H.-P. Rust, A. M. Bradshaw, L. Petersen, P. Sprunger, E. Laegsgaard, F. Besenbacher, and E. W. Plummer, *Europhys. News* **28**, 148 (1997).
263. "The Periodic Lattice Distortion Accompanying the (3 × 3) Charge Density Wave Phase of Sn/Ge(111)," A. P. Baddorf, V. Jahns, J. Zhang, J. M. Carpinelli, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **57**, 4579 (1998).
264. "Surface Lattice Dynamics of $\text{La}_{0.65}\text{Ca}_{0.35}\text{MnO}_3$ Across the Curie Temperature," J. Zhang and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **393**, 64 (1997).
265. "Anomalously Large Thermal Expansion at the (0001) Surface of Beryllium Without Interlayer Anharmonicity," K. Pohl, J.-H. Cho, K. Terakura, M. Scheffler, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **80**, 2853 (1998).
266. "Direct Imaging of the Two-Dimensional Fermi Line: Fourier Transform STM," L. Petersen Petersen, P. T. Sprunger, Ph. Hofmann, E. Laegsgaard, F. Besenbacher, B. G. Briner, M. Doering, H.-P. Rust, A. M. Bradshaw, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **57**, R6858 (1998).
267. "Charge Rearrangement in the $\text{Pb}_x\text{Ge}_{(1-x)}/\text{Ge}(111)$ Interface," J. M. Carpinelli, H. H. Weitering, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **401**, L457–L463 (1998).
268. "Physics of the $\text{Be}(10\bar{1}0)$ Surface Core-Level Spectrum," S. Lizzit, K. Pohl, A. Baraldi, G. Comelli, V. Fritzsche, E. W. Plummer, R. Stumpf, and Ph. Hofmann, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **81**, 3271 (1998).
269. "Charge Density Oscillations on Be(1010): Screening in a Non-Free Two-Dimensional Electron Gas," B. G. Briner, Ph. Hofmann, M. Doering, H.-P. Rust, E. W. Plummer, and A. M. Bradshaw, *Phys. Rev. B* **58**, 13931 (1998).

270. "Oscillatory Lattice Relaxation at Metal Surfaces," J.-H. Cho, Ismail, Z. Zhang, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **59**, 1677 (1999).
271. "Surfaces of the Perovskites $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$," J. Choi, J. Zhang, S.-H. Liou, P. A. Dowben, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **59**, 134553 (1999).
272. "Structure of the H-Induced Vacancy Reconstruction of the (0001) Surface of Beryllium," K. Pohl and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **59**, R5324 (1999).
273. "Two-Dimensional Phase Transition Mediated by Extrinsic Defects," A. V. Melechko, J. Braun, H. H. Weitering, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **83**, 999 (1999).
274. "The Periodic Lattice Distortion Accompanying the Charge Ordering Transition for Sn/Ge(111)," J. Zhang, Ismail, P. J. Rous, A. P. Baddorf, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **60**, 2860 (1999).
275. "Defect-Mediated Condensation of a Charge Density Wave," H. H. Weitering, J. M. Carpinelli, A. V. Melechko, Jiandi Zhang, M. Bartkowiak, and E. W. Plummer, *Science* **285**, 2107–2110 (1999).
276. "Many-Body Effects in Photoemission," G. D. Mahan and E. W. Plummer, *Handbook of Surface Science*, Vol. 2, ed. by K. Horn and M. Scheffler, Elsevier Science Publishers, 2000, p. 953–987.
277. "The Role of Defects in Two-Dimensional Phase Transitions: An STM Study of the Sn/Ge(111) System," A. V. Melechko, J. Braun, H. H. Weitering, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **61**, 2235 (2000).
278. "Surface Lattice Dynamics of Mg(0001)," Ismail, Ph. Hofmann, E. W. Plummer, C. Bungaro, and Winfried Kress, *Phys. Rev. B* **62**, 17012 (2000).
279. "Fourier Transform STM: Determining the Surface Fermi Contour," L. Petersen, Ph. Hofmann, E. W. Plummer, and F. Besenbacher, *J. Electron. Spectrosc. Relat. Phenom.* **109**, 97 (2000).
280. "Covalent Interaction of H with the d Electrons at the (111) Surface of Ag," Geunseop Lee and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **62**, 1651 (2000).
281. "A Surface Electronic Phase Transition in a CMR Manganese Perovskite: $\text{La}_{0.65}\text{Sr}_{0.35}\text{MnO}_3$," H. Dulli, P. A. Dowben, J. Choi, Y. Feng, S.-H. Liou, and E. W. Plummer, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **77**, 570 (2000).
282. "Surface Segregation and Restructuring of CMR Manganese Perovskites: $\text{La}_{0.65}\text{Sr}_{0.35}\text{MnO}_3$," Hani Dulli, P. A. Dowben, S.-H. Liou, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **77**, 570 (2000).
283. "Short-Range Polaron Correlations in the Ferromagnetic $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$," Pengcheng Dai, J. A. Fernandez-Baca, N. Wakabayashi, E. W. Plummer, Y. Tomioka, and Y. Tokura, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **85**, 2553 (2000).
284. "Ferromagnetism Stabilized by Lattice Distortion at the Surface of the *p*-Wave Superconductor Sr_2RuO_4 ," R. Matzdorf, Ismail, Jiandi Zhang, T. Kimura, Y. Tokura, Z. Fang, K. Terakura, and E. W. Plummer, *Science* **289**, 746 (2000).
285. "Comment on 'Why is the Bandwidth of Sodium Observed to be Narrower in Photoemission Experiments?'" W. Ku, A. G. Eguluz, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **85**, 2410 (2000).
286. "Collective Excitations in Adsorbed Alkali-Metal Films: Critical Analysis of Photoyield and Electron-Energy-Loss Spectra for K on Al(111)," A. Liebsch, B.-K Kim, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **63**, 125416 (2001).

287. “The Next Twenty-Five Years of Surface Physics,” E. W. Plummer, Ismail. R. Matzdorf, A. V. Melechko. and Jiandi Zhang, *Prog. Surf. Sci.* **67**, 17 (2001).
288. “Direct Visualization of Defect Density Waves in 2D,” L. Ottaviano, A. V. Melechko, S. Santucci, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **86**, 1809 (2001).
289. “Shape of the Quantum Diffusion Front,” J. Zhong, R. B. Diener, D. A. Steck, W. H. Oskay, M. G. Raizen, E. W. Plummer, Z. Zhang, and Q. Niu, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **86**, 2485 (2001).
290. “Surface Oscillatory Thermal Expansion: Mg(1010),” Ismail, E. W. Plummer, M. Lazzeri, and S. de Gironcoli, *Phys. Rev. B* **63**, 233401 (2001).
291. “Jahn-Teller Phonon Anomaly and Dynamic Phase Fluctuations in $\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$,” Jiandi Zhang, Pengcheng Dai, J. A. Fernandez-Baca, E. W. Plummer, Y. Tomioka, and Y. Tokura, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **86**, 3823 (2001).
292. “A Variable-Temperature Scanning Tunneling Microscopy Study of the Electronic Response of the Sn/Si(111) Alpha Surface to Extrinsic Defects,” L. Ottaviano, A. V. Melechko, S. Santucci, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Low-Dimen. Struc.* **3/4**, 189–198 (2001).
293. “A Complex Structural Phase Transition in a Defect-Populated 2D System,” A. V. Melechko, M. Simkin, N. F. Samatova, J. Bran, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **64**, 235424 (2001).
294. “Shifting the Surface Kohn Anomaly of H-Saturated Mo(110) by Alloying with Re,” M. Okada, B. Flach, E. Hulpke, W. Steinhögl, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **498**, L78 (2002).
295. “High-Resolution Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy Study on Chemisorption of Hydrogen on Cu(111),” Geunseop Lee and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **498**, 229–236 (2002).
296. “Magnetic Coupling in the Insulating and Metallic Ferromagnetic $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$,” Pengcheng Dai, J. A. Fernandez-Baca, E. W. Plummer, Y. Tomioka, and Y. Tokura, *Phys. Rev. B* **64**, 224429 (2001).
297. “Surface Structural Analysis of the Layered Perovskite Sr_2RuO_4 by LEED I(V),” R. Matzdorf, Ismail, T. Kimura, Y. Tokura, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **65**, 085404 (2002).
298. “Defect-Induced Localized Lattice Distortions in Sn/Ge(111),” L. Petersen, Ismail, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **65**, 020101(R) (2002).
299. “Defect-Blurred Two-Dimensional Phase Transition,” L. Petersen, Ismail, and E. W. Plummer, *Invited Prog. Surf. Sci.* **71**, 1–29 (2002).
300. “Comment on ‘Sn/Ge(111) Surface Charge-Density-Wave Phase Transition,’” L. Petersen, Ismail, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **88**, 189701 (2002).
301. “Mapping the Magnetic Phase Diagram of Metastable fct Fe/Cu(100) Using Co Atoms,” J. P. Pierce, M. A. Torija, J. Shen, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **64**, 224409 (2001).
302. “Electron-Phonon Coupling and Temperature-Dependent Shift of the Surface States on $\text{Be}(10\bar{1}0)$,” S.-J. Tang, Ismail, P. T. Sprunger, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **65**, 235428 (2002).
303. “Ferromagnetism in Cobalt-Iron Alloy Nanowire Arrays on W(110),” J. P. Pierce, J. Shen, and E. W. Plummer, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **81**, 1890 (2002).
304. “Microscopic Spin Interactions in Colossal Magnetoresistance Manganites,” J. A. Fernandez-Baca, Pengcheng Dai, H. Kawano-Furukawa, H. Yoshizawa, E. W. Plummer, S.

- Katano, Y. Tomioka, and Y. Tokura, *Phys. Rev. B* **66**, 054434 (2002).
305. “Thermal Expansion at a Metal Surface: A Study of Mg(0001) and Be(1010),” Ismail, Ph. Hofmann, A. P. Baddorf, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **66**, 245414 (2002).
 306. “Surface Lattice Dynamics of Layered Transition-Metal Oxides: Sr_2RuO_4 and $\text{La}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{1.5}\text{MnO}_4$,” Ismail, Jiandi Zhang, R. Matzdorf, T. Kimura, Y. Tokura, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **67**, 035407 (2003).
 307. “The Surface of $\text{Sr}_2\text{Ru}_{0.1}\text{Mo}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$: a LEED and STM Study,” Ismail, L. Petersen, Jiandi Zhang, Rongying Jin, D. G. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer, *Surf. Sci.* **529**, 151–157 (2003).
 308. “The Effect of Spatial Confinement on Magnetism: Films, Stripes, and Dots of Fe on Cu(111),” J. Shen, J. P. Pierce, E. W. Plummer, and J. Kirschner, *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **15**, R1–R30, (2003).
 309. “The Static and Dynamic Lattice Changes Induced by Hydrogen Adsorption on NiAl(110),” A. Hanbicki, P. J. Rous, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **67**, 205405 (2003).
 310. “Surface Phase Transition Induced by Electron-Mediated Adatom-Adatom Interaction,” Junren Shi, B. Wu, X. C. Xie, E. W. Plummer, and Zhenyu Zhang, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **91**, 076103 (2003).
 311. “Enhanced Electron-Phonon Coupling at Metal Surfaces,” E. W. Plummer, Junren Shi, S.-J. Tang, Eli Rotenberg, and S. D. Kevan, *Prog. Surf. Sci.* **74**, 251–268 (2003).
 312. “A Spectroscopic View of Electron-Phonon Coupling,” S.-J. Tang, Junren Shi, Biao Wu, P. T. Sprunger, W. L. Yang, V. Brouet, X. J. Zhou, Z. Hussain, Z.-X. Shen, Zhenyu Zhang, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Status Solidi B* **241**, 2345 (2004).
 313. “Surface Dynamics of the Layered Ruthenate $\text{Ca}_{1.9}\text{Sr}_{0.1}\text{RuO}_4$,” Rob G. Moore, Jiandi Zhang, S. V. Kalinin, Ismail, A. P. Baddorf, R. Jin, D. G. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Status Solidi* **241**, 2363 (2004).
 314. “Direct Extraction of the Eliashberg Function for Electron-Phonon Coupling: A Case Study of $\text{Be}(10\bar{1}0)$,” Junren Shi, S.-J. Tang, Biao Wu, P. T. Sprunger, W. L. Yang, V. Brouet, X. J. Zhou, Z. Hussain, Z.-X. Shen, Zhenyu Zhang, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **92**, 186401 (2004).
 315. “Ferromagnetic Stability in Fe Nanodot Assemblies on Cu(111) Induced by Indirect Coupling through the Substrate,” J. P. Pierce, M. A. Toriga, Z. Gai, Junren Shi, T. C. Schultess, G. A. Farnan, J. F. Wendelken, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **92**, 237201 (2004).
 316. “Fermi Surface Topology of $\text{Ca}_{1.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{RuO}_4$ Determined by ARPES,” S.-C. Wang, H.-B. Yang, A. P. Sekharan, S. Souma, H. Matsui, T. Sato, T. Takahashi, Chenxi Lu, Jiandi Zhang, R. Jin, D. Mandrus, E. W. Plummer, Z. Wang, and H. Ding, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **93**, 177077 (2004).
 317. “The Phase Diagram of Hydrogen on Be(0001) from Reconstruction-Induced Surface Core-Level Shifts,” Karsten Pohl, E. W. Plummer, S. V. Hoffmann, and Ph. Hofmann, *Phys. Rev. B* **70**, 235424 (2004).
 318. “Imperfection-Driven Phase Transition at 120 K in $\text{Cd}_2\text{Re}_2\text{O}_7$,” Chenxi Lu, Jiandi Zhang, R. Jin, Hongwei Qu, J. He, D. Mandrus, Ku-Ding Tsuei, Chuan-Tze Tzeng, Li-Cheng Lin, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **70**, 092506-1 (2004).
 319. “Surface Stability of Epitaxial SrRuO_3 Thin Films in Vacuum?,” J. Shin, S. V. Kalinin, H. N. Lee, H. M. Christen, R. G. Moore, E. W. Plummer, and A. P. Baddorf, *J. Mater. Sci.* **19**, 3447 (2004).
 320. “Self-Assembled FePt Nanodot Arrays with Mono-Dispersion and \bar{c} -Orientation,” Zheng

- Gai, J. Y. Howe, Jiandong Guo, D. A. Blom, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **86**, 1 (2005).
321. “Low-Temperature Disordered Phase of α -Pb/Ge(111),” Jiandong Guo, Junren Shi, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94**, 36105 (2005).
 322. “Frozen Low-Spin Interface in Ultrathin Fe Films on Cu(111),” M. A. Torija, Z. Gai, N. Myoung, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 27201 (2005).
 323. “Surface Defect-Mediated Reactivity of Au/TiO₂(110),” Ken T. Park, Minghu Pan, Vincent Meunier, William Shelton, Sergei Kalinin, Arthur P. Baddorf, and E.W. Plummer, *Proceedings of the Materials Research Society*, 2005.
 324. “Intertwined Electronic and Structural Phase Transitions in the In/Si(111) Interface,” Jiandong Guo, Geunseop Lee, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 046102 (2005).
 325. “Surface Stability of Epitaxial SrRuO₃ Films,” J. Shin, S. V. Kalinin, H. N. Lee, H. M. Christen, R. G. Moore, E. W. Plummer, and A. P. Baddorf, *Surf. Sci.* **581**, 118 (2005).
 326. “Multiple Bosonic Mode Coupling in Electron Self-Energy of (La_{2-x}Sr_x)CuO₄,” J. Zhou, Junren Shi, T. Yoshida, T. Cuk, W. L. Yang, V. Brouet, J. Nakamura, N. Mannella, S. Koviya, Y. Ando, F. Zhou, W. X. Ti, J. W. Xiong, Z. X. Zhao, T. Sasagawa, T. Kakeshita, H. Eisaki, S. Uchida, A. Fugimori, Zhenyu Zhang, E. W. Plummer, R. B. Laughlin, Z. Hussain, and Z.-X. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 117001 (2005).
 327. “Real-Space Observation of Nanoscale Inhomogeneities and Fluctuations in a Phase Transition of a Surface Quasi-One-Dimensional System: In/Si(111),” Geunseop Lee, Jiandong Guo, and E.W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 116103 (2005).
 328. “Non-Fermi Liquid Behavior in Quasi-One-Dimensional Li_{0.9}Mo₆O₁₇,” J. Hager, R. Matzdorf, J. He, R. Jin, D. Mandrus, M. A. Cazalilla, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 186402 (2005).
 329. “Visualization of Localized Holes in Manganite Thin Films with Atomic Resolution,” J. X. Ma, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 237210 (2005).
 330. “Live’ Surface Ferromagnetism and Ferromagnetic to Spin-Glass Phase Transition in Fe Nanodots/Cu Multilayers on Cu(111),” M. A. Torija, A. P. Li, C. Guan, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 257203 (2005).
 331. “Influence of Different Substrates on Phase Separation in LPCMO Thin Films,” Dane Gillaspie, J. X. Ma, Hongh-Ying Zhai, T. Z. Ward, Hans M. Christen, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *J. Appl. Phys.* **99**, 08S901 (2006).
 332. “Dopant-Induced Nanoscale Electronic Inhomogeneity in Ca_{2-x}Sr_xRuO₄,” Jiandi Zhang, Ismail, R. G. Moore, S.-C. Wang, H. Ding, R. Jin, D. G. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **96**, 066401 (2006).
 333. “Surface Reconstructions of TiO₂(110) Driven by Sub-Oxides,” K. T. Park, M. H. Pan, V. Meunier, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **96**, 226105 (2006).
 334. “Giant Discrete Steps in Metal-Insulator Transition in Perovskite Manganite Wires,” Hong-Ying Zhai, J. X. Ma, D. T. Gillaspie, X. G. Zhang, T. Z. Ward, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **97**, 167201 (2006).
 335. “A Procedure for LEED *I-V* Structural Analysis of Metal Oxide Surfaces: Ca_{1.5}Sr_{0.5}RuO₄(001),” V. B. Nascimento, R. G. Moore, J. Rundgren, Jiandi Zhang, Lei Cai, R. Jin, D. G. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **75**, 035408 (2007).
 336. “Magnons in Half-Metallic Manganites,” Jiandi Zhang F. Ye, Hao Sha, Pengcheng Dai, J. A. Fernandez-Baca, and E.W. Plummer, *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **19**, 315204 (2007).
 337. “Re-Oxidation of TiO₂(110) via Ti Interstitials and Line Defects,” K. T. Park, M. H. Pan,

- V. Meunier, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **75**, 245415 (2007).
338. “Effect of Antiferromagnetic Spin Correlations on Charge Ordering in $\text{Pr}_{0.5}\text{Ca}_{1.5}\text{MnO}_4$,” S. Chi, F. Ye, P. Dai, J. A. Fernandez-Baca, Q. Huang, J. W. Lynn, E. W. Plummer, R. Mathieu, Y. Kaneko, and Y. Tokura, *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci.* **104**, 10796-10801 (2007).
339. “Layer-by-Layer and Pseudo-Two-Dimensional Growth Modes for Heteroepitaxial BaTiO_3 Films by Exploiting Kinetic Limitations,” J. Shin, S. V. Kalinin, A. Y. Borisevich, E. W. Plummer, and A. P. Baddorf, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **91**, 202901 (2007) and *AIP Virtual J. Nanoscale Sci. Technol.*, 26 November 07.
340. “Erratum: Layer-by-Layer and Pseudo-Two-Dimensional Growth Modes for Heteroepitaxial BaTiO_3 Films by Exploiting Kinetic Limitations,” J. Shin, S. V. Kalinin, A. Y. Borisevich, E. W. Plummer, and A. P. Baddorf, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **91**, 249901 (2007).
341. “A Surface-Tailored Purely Electronic Mott Insulator-to-Metal Transition,” R. G. Moore, Jiandi Zhang, V. B. Nascimento, R. Jin, Jiandong Guo, G. T. Wang, Z. Fang, D. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer, *Science* **318**, 615 (2007).
342. “The Manifestations of Broken Symmetry: Surface Phases of $\text{Ca}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{RuO}_4$,” R. G. Moore, V. B. Nascimento, Jiandi Zhang, R. Jin, D. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **100**, 066102 (2008).
343. “Surface State Influence on the Surface Lattice Structure: The influence of the surface states on the surface structures: A Case Study for $\text{Be}(10\bar{1}0)$,” S.-J. Tang, H.-T. Jeng, C. S. Hsue, Ismail, P. T. Sprunger, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **77**, 045405, (2008).
344. “Reemergent Metal-Insulator Transitions in Manganites Exposed with Spatial Confinement,” T. Z. Ward, S. H. Liang, K. Fuchigami, L. F. Yin, E. Dagotto, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **100**, 247204 (2008).
345. “Polar Distortion in Ultrathin BaTiO_3 Films by *In-Situ* LEED-IV,” Junsoo Shin, V. B. Nascimento, A. Y. Borisevich, E. W. Plummer, S. V. Kalinin, and A. P. Baddorf, *Phys. Rev. B* **77**, 245437 (2008).
346. “Evidence for Strong Itinerant Spin Fluctuations in the Normal State of $\text{CeFeAsO}_{0.89}\text{F}_{0.11}$ Iron-Oxypnictides,” F. Bondino, E. Magnano, M. Malvestuto, F. Parmigiani, M. A. McGuire, A. S. Sefat, B. C. Sales⁴, R. Jin^{4,5}, D. Mandrus, E. W. Plummer, D. J. Singh, and N. Mannella, *Physical Review Letters*, **101**, 267001 (2008).
347. “Phonon Softening and Anomalous Mode Near the $x_c = 0.5$ Quantum Critical Point in $\text{Ca}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{RuO}_4$,” R. G. Moore, M.D. Lumsden, M. B. Stone, J. Zhang, Y. Chen, R. Jin, D. G. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer, *Physical Review B* **79**, 172301 (2009).
348. “Tunable Metallicity at $\text{La}_{5/8}\text{Ca}_{3/8}\text{MnO}_3(001)$ Surface by Oxygen Overlayer,” K. Fuchigami, Z. Gai, T. Z. Ward, L. F. Yin, P.C. Snijders, E. W. Plummer, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev Letters*, **102**, 66104 (2009).
349. “Time-Resolved Electronic Phase Transitions in Manganites,” T. Z. Ward, X. G. Zhang, L. F. Yin, X. Q. Zhang, Ming Liu, P. C. Snijders, S. Jesse, E. W. Plummer, Z. H. Cheng, and J. Shen, *Phys. Rev. Letters*, **102**, 087201 (2009).
350. “Surface Geometric and Electronic Structure of $\text{BaFe}_2\text{As}_2(001)$,” V.B. Nascimento, Ang Li, Dilushan R. Jayasundara, Yi Xuan, Jared O’Neal, Shuheng Pan, T. Y. Chien, Biao Hu, X.B. He, Guorong Li, A. S. Sefat, M. A. McGuire, B. C. Sales, D. Mandrus, M.H. Pan, Jiandi Zhang, R. Jin, and E.W. Plummer, *Physical Review Letters*, **103**, 076104 (2009).
351. “Anisotropic Electron-Phonon Coupling of a Two-Dimensional Circular Fermi Contour, Te-Yu Chien, Emile Rienks, Maria Fuglsang Jensen, Philip Hofmann, and E. W. Plummer,

- Physical Review B* **80**, 241416(R) (2009)
352. “Electronic transport through *in situ* grown ultra-thin BaTiO₃ films,” Junsoo Shin, S.V. Kalinin, E.W. Plummer, and A.P. Baddorf, *Applied Physics Letters*, **95**, 032903 (2009)
 353. “Surface electronic band structures and temperature dependence at \bar{A} in the Mg(10 $\bar{1}$ 0) surface,” S.-J. Tang, H.-T. Jeng, C.S. Hsue, Ismail, P.T. Sprunger, and E. W. Plummer, *Physical Review B*, **80**, 085419 (2009).
 354. “Nanoclusters of TiO₂ Wetted with Gold,” K. T. Park, V. Meunier, M. Pan, W. A. Shelton, N. -H. Yu, & E. W. Plummer, *Surface Science*, **603**, 3131 (2009).
 355. “Surface-Stabilized Non-Ferromagnetic Ordering of a Layered Ferromagnetic Manganite,” V. B. Nascimento, R. G. Moore, D. Mazur, J. W. Freeland, R. Saniz, H. Liu, K. E. Gray, R. A. Rosenberg, H. Zheng, J. F. Mitchell, A. J. Freeman, J. Rundgren, and E. W. Plummer, *Physical Review Letters*, **103**, 227201 (2009).
 356. “Atomistic screening mechanism of ferroelectric surfaces: An in-situ study of the polar phase in ultra-thin BaTiO₃ films exposed to H₂O,” Junsoo Shin, V. B. Nascimento, G. Geneste, J. Rundgren, E. W. Plummer, B. Dkhil, S.V. Kalinin, and A. P. Baddorf, *Nano Letters*, **9**, 3720 (2009).
 357. “Imaging and Manipulation of the Competing Electronic Phases near the Mott Transition,” Tae-Hwan Kim, M. Angst, B. Hu, R. Jin, X. G. Zhang, J. F. Wendelken, E. Ward Plummer, and An-Ping Li, *Proceeding of the National Academy of Sciences*, **107**, 5272 (2010).
 358. “Electronic, Magnetic and Optical Properties of Selected Fe-Based Superconductors and Related Parent Compounds,” R. Jin, M. H. Pan, X. B. He, G. R. Li, De Li, Ru-wen Peng, J. R. Thompson, B. C. Sales, A. S. Sefat, M. A. McGuire, D. Mandrus, J. F. Wendelken, V. Keppens, and E. W. Plummer, *Supercond. Sci. Technol.* **23**, 054005 (2010).
 359. “Surface and Bulk Structural Properties of Single-Crystalline Sr₃Ru₂O₇,” Biao Hu, Gregory T. McCandless, Melissa Menard, V. B. Nascimento, Julia Y. Chan, E. W. Plummer, and R. Jin, *Physical Review B* **81**, 184104 (2010).
 360. “Doping and Dimensionality effects on the core-level spectra of layered ruthenates, ” Haizhong Guo, Yi Li, Darwin Urbina, Biao Hu, R. Jin, Tijiang Liu. David Fobes, Zhiqiang Mao, E. W. Plummer, and Jiandi Zhang, *Physical Review B* **81**, 155121 (2010).
 361. “Tuning the Ferromagnetic Coupling of Fe Nanodots on Cu(111) via Dimensionality Variation of the Mediating Electrons,” Lifeng Ying, Di Xiao, Zheng Gai, Thomas Z. Ward, Noppie Widjaja, G. Malcolm Stocks, Zhao-hua Cheng, E.W. Plummer, Zhenyu Zhang, and Jian Shen, *Physical Review Letters*, **104**, 167202 (2010).
 362. “Evidence of Coulomb Blockade Behavior in a Quasi-Zero Dimensional Quantum Well on TiO₂ Surface,” Vincent Meunier, M. H. Pan, F. Moreau, K. T. Park, and E. W. Plummer, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, **107**, 14968 (2010).
 363. “Oxygen-Induced Surface Reconstruction of SrRuO₃ and Its Effect on the BaTiO₃ Interface,” Junsoo Shin, S. V. Kalinin, E. W. Plummer, and A. P. Baddorf, *AC Nano* **4**, 4190 (2010).
 364. “Direct determination of electron-phonon coupling matrix elements in a correlated system,” Huajun Qin, Junren Shi, Yanwei Cao, Kehui Wu, Jiandi Zhang, E. W. Plummer, J. Wen, Z. J. Xu, G. D. Gu, and Jiandong Guo, *Physical Review Letters*, **105**, 256402 (2010).
 365. “Foundations of Plasmonics,” Y. Wang, K. Kempa, and E. W. Plummer, *Advances in Physics*, **60**, 799 (2011).
 366. “Nanoscale Chemical Phase Separation in FeTe_{0.55}Se_{0.45},” X. He, G. Li, J. Zhang, A. B. Karki, R. Jin, B. C. Sales, A. S. Sefat, M. A. McGuire, D. Mandrus, and E. W. Plummer,

- Physical Review B* **83**, 220502 (2011).
367. "Structure-Property Coupling in $\text{Sr}_3(\text{Ru}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)_2\text{O}_7$," Biao Hu, Gregory T. McCandless, V. O. Garlea, S. Stadler, Yimin Xiong, Julia Y. Chan, E. W. Plummer, and R. Jin, *Phys. Rev. B* **84**, 174411 (2011).
 368. "Coupled Structural-Magnetic Antiphase Domain Walls on BaFe_2As_2 ," Guorong Li, Xiaobo He, Jiandi Zhang, Rongying Jin, A. S. Sefat, M. A. McGuire, D. G. Mandrus, B. C. Sales, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys Rev B* **86**, 060512(R) (2012).
 369. "Unusual Single Bilayer E-type Antiferromagnetism in Mn-Substituted $\text{Sr}_3\text{Ru}_2\text{O}_7$," Dalgis Mesa, Feng Ye, Songxue Chi, J. Fernandez-Baca, Biao Hu, R. Jin, E. W. Plummer, Jiandi Zhang, *Phys. Rev. B* **85**, 180410(R) (2012).
 370. "Anomalous Surface Lattice Dynamics in the Low Temperature Phase of $\text{Ba}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$," Jing Teng, Chen Chen, Yiming Xiong, Jiandi Zhang, Rongying Jin, and E. W. Plummer, *Proceeding of the National Academy of Sciences*, **110**, 898 (2013).
 371. "Surfaces of Transition-Metal Compounds: The Interplay between Structure and Functionality," Xiaobo He, Jing Teng, Von Braun Nascimento, R. G. Moore, Guorong Li, Chen Chen, Jiandi Zhang, & E. W. Plummer, *Frontiers of 4d- and 5d- Transition Metal Oxides*, Edited by G. Cao and L DeLong, published by World Scientific Press (2013).
 372. "Defect-Driven Restructuring of TiO_2 Surface and Modified Reactivity," Kenneth Park, Vincent Meunier, Minghu Pan, and Ward Plummer, *Catalysts*, **3**, 276 (2013).
 373. "Interplay between superconductivity and magnetism in $\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Pd}_x\text{Te}$ ", A. B. Karki, G. O. Vasile, H. Cao, R. Custelcean, S. Stadler, L. Li, E. W. Plummer, R. Jin, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, **110**, 9283 (2013).
 374. "Strain-Induced Defect Superstructure on a Complex Oxide Surface," Zhiming Wang, Fengmiao Li, Sheng Meng, Jiandi Zhang, E. W. Plummer, Ulrike Diebold, and Jiandong Guo, *Phys. Rev. Letters*, **111**, 056101 (2013).
 375. "Atomic-Scale Fingerprint of Mn Dopant at the Surface of $\text{Sr}_3(\text{Ru}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)\text{O}_7$," Guorong Li, Qing, Li, Minghu Pan, Biao Hu, Chen Chen, Jing Teng, Zhenyu Diao, Jiandi Zhang, Rongying Jin, & E. W. Plummer, *Nature Scientific Reports*, **3**, 1 (2013).
 376. "Tuning Properties of Columnar Nanocomposite Oxides," Zhaoliang Liao, Peng Gao, Shane Stadler, Rongying Jin, Xiaoqing Pan, E. W. Plummer, Jiandi Zhang, *Applied Physics Letter*, **103**, 043112 (2013).
 377. "Evolution of The Electronic Structure in $\text{Mo}_{1-x}\text{Re}_x$ Alloys," Michio Okada, Eli Rotenberg, S. D. Kevan, J. Schäfer, Balazs Ujfalussy, G. Malcolm Stocks, B. Genatempo, E. Bruno, and E. W. Plummer, *New Journal of Physics*, **15**, 093010 (2013).
 378. "Role of Antiferromagnetic Ordering in the (1×2) Surface Reconstruction of $\text{Ca}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$," Guorong Li, Liangbo Liang, Qing Li, Minghu Pan, V.B. Nascimento, Xiaobo He, A.B. Karki, Yimin Xiong, Vincent Meunier, Rongying Jin, Jiandi Zhang, and E.W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. Letters*, **112**, 077205 (2014).
 379. "Differential Evolution: global search problem in LEED-IV surface structural analysis," V. B. Nascimento, and E. W. Plummer, *Materials Characterization*, **100**, 143 (2015).
 380. "Classification of Charge Density Waves Based on Their Origin," Xuetao Zhu, Yanwei Cao, Jiandi Zhang, E. W. Plummer, and Jiandong Guo, *Proceedings National Academy of Sciences*, **112**, 2367 (2015).
 381. "Anisotropic Field-Induced Melting of Orbital Ordered Structure in $\text{Pr}_{0.6}\text{Ca}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_3$," Huali Yang, Yiwei Liu, Jiandi Zhang, Zhaohua Cheng, Yali Xie, Baomin Wang, Qingfeng Zhan, Bao-Gen Shen, E.W. Plummer, and Run-Wei Li, *Phys. Rev. B* **91**, 174405 (2015).

382. “Manipulating Electronic Phase Separation in Strongly Correlated Oxides with an ordered array of antidots.” Kai Zhang, Kai Du, Hao Liu, X.-G. Zhang, Fanli Lan, Hanxuan Lin, Wengang Wei, Yinyan Zhu, Yunfang Kou, Jian Shao, Jiebin Niu, Wenbin Wang, Ruqian Wu, Lifeng Yin, E. W. Plummer, and Jian Shen, *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci.*, **112**, 9558 (2015).
383. “High Resolution Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy with Two-dimensional Energy and Momentum Mapping,” Xuetao Zhu, Yanwei Cao, Shuyuan Zhang, Xun Jia, Qinlin Guo, Fang Yang, Linfan Zhu, Jiandi Zhang, Ward Plummer, and Jiandong Guo, *Rev. Sci. Instr.*, **86**, 083902 (2015).
384. “Electron-Phonon Coupling in a system with broken symmetry: Surface of Be(0001),” TeYu Chien, Xiaobo He, Sung-Kwan Mo, Makoto Hashimoto, Zahid Hussain, Zhi-Xun Shen, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B*, **92**, 075133 (2015).
385. “Tantalus, the First Dedicated Synchrotron Radiation Source”, David Lynch, Ward Plummer, Franz Himpsel, Tai C. Chiang, Giorgio Margaritondo, and Gerry Lapeyre, *Synchrotron Radiation News*, **28**, 20 (2015).
386. “The Origin of Metal-Insulator Transition in ultrathin films of $\text{La}_{2/3}\text{Sr}_{1/3}\text{MnO}_3$,” Zhaoliang Liao, Fengmiao Li, Peng Gao, Lin Li, Jiandong Guo, Xiaoqing Pan, R. Jin, E. W. Plummer, and Jiandi Zhang, *Phys. Rev. B*, **92**, 125123 (2015).
387. “Giant magneto-optical Raman effect in layered transition metal compounds,” Jianting Ji, Anmin Zhang, Jiahe Fan, Yuesheng Li, Xiaoqun Wang, Jiandi Zhang, and E. W. Plummer, and Qingming Zhang, *Proc. Nat. Acad. Science*, **113**, 2349 (2016).
388. “Polar compensation at the surface of SrTiO_3 (111),” M. Saghayezhian, Lina Chen, Gaomin Wang, Hangwen Guo, E.W. Plummer, and Jiandi Zhang, *Physical Review B*, **93**, 125408 (2016).
389. “Anomalously Deep Polarization in SrTiO_3 (001) Interfaced with an Epitaxial Ultrathin Manganite Film,” Zhen Wang, Jing Tao, Liping Yu, Hangwen Guo, Lina Chen, Myung-Geun Han, Lijun Wu, Huolin Xin, Kim Kisslinger, E. W. Plummer, Jiandi Zhang, and Yimei Zhu, *Phys. Rev. B*, **94**, 155307 (2016).
390. “Emerging single phase state in small manganite nanodisks,” Jian Shao, Hao Liu, Kai Zhang, Yang Yu, Weichao Yu, Hanxuan Lana, Jiebin Niu, Kai Du, Yunfang Kour, Wengang Wei, Fanli Lan, Yinyan Zhu, Wenbin Wang, Jiang Xiao, Lifeng Yin, E. W. Plummer, Jian Shen, *Proc. National Academy of Sciences*, **113** 9228 (2016)
391. “The Role of SrTiO_3 Phonon Penetrating into FeSe Films in the Interfacial Superconductivity Enhancement,” Shuyuan Zhang, Jiaqi Guan, Xun Jia, Bing Liu, Weihua Wang, Fangsen Li, Lili Wang, Xucun Ma, Qikun Xue, Jiandi Zhang, E. W. Plummer, Xuetao Zhu, and Jiandong Guo, *Phys. Rev. B* **94**, 081116(R) (2016).
392. “Unusual Fe-H bonding associated with oxygen vacancies at the (001) surface of Fe_3O_4 ,” Fangyang Liu, Chen Chen, Hangwen Guo, Mohammad Saghayezhian, Gaomin Wang, Lina Chen, Wei Chen, Jiandi Zhang, and Ward Plummer, *Surface Science*, 655, **25** (2016)
393. “Interrogating the superconductor $\text{Ca}_{10}(\text{Pt}_4\text{As}_8)(\text{Fe}_{2-x}\text{Pt}_x\text{As}_2)_5$ Layer-by-layer,” Jisun Kim, Hyoungdo Nam, Guorong Li, Amar Karki, Chih-Kang Shih, Jiandi Zhang, Rongying Jin, and E. W. Plummer, *Nature Scientific Reports* **6**, 35365 (2016).
394. “Hidden Phases Revealed at the Surface of Double-layered $\text{Sr}_3(\text{Ru}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)_2\text{O}_7$,” Chen Chen, Wei Chen, Jisun Kim, V. B. Nascimento, Zhenyu Diao, Jing Teng, Biao Hu, Guorong Li, Fangyang Liu, Jiandi Zhang, Rongying Jin, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **94**, 25 (2017).

395. “Delicate competing electronic states in ultrathin manganite films,” Zhaoliang Liao, Rongying Jin, E. W. Plummer, Jiandi Zhang, *Phys. Rev. B*, **95**, 085130 (2017).
396. “Surface phases of the transition-metal dichalcogenide IrTe₂.” Chen Chen, Jisun Kim, Yifan Yang, Guixin Cao, Rongying Jin, and E. W. Plummer, *Phys. Rev B* **95**, 094118 (2017)
397. “Manipulating the Polar mismatch at LaNiO₃/SrTiO₃ (111) Interface,” M. Saghayezhian, Zhen Wang, Hangwen Guo, E.W. Plummer, Jiandi Zhang, *Phys. Rev. B* (2017)
398. “Mn-induced magnetic symmetry breaking and its correlation with the metal-insulator transition in bilayered Sr₃(Ru_{1-x}Mn_x)₂O₇,” Qiang Zhang, Feng Ye, Wei Tian, Huibo Cao, Songxue Chi, Biao Hu, Zhenyu Diao, David A. Tennant, Rongying Jin, Jiandi Zhang, and Ward Plummer, *Phys. Rev. B* **95**, 220403(R) (2017).
399. “Non-Trivial Berry Phase in Magnetic BaMnSb₂ Semimetal,” Silu Huang, Jisun Kim, W. A. Shelton, E. W. Plummer, Rongying Jin, *PNAS*, **40**, 6256 (2017).
400. “Misconceptions associated with the Origin of Charge Density Waves,” Xuetao Zhu, Jiandong Guo, Jiandi Zhang, and E. W. Plummer, *Advances in Physics: X*, **2**, 622 (2017).
401. “Surface Sum Frequency Generation Spectroscopy from non-centrosymmetric Crystal GaAs (001),” Zhenyu Zhang, Jisun Kim, Rami Khoury, Louis H. Haber, and E. W. Plummer, *Surface Science*, **664**, 21 (2017).
402. “Interface-induced Multiferroism by Design in Complex-oxide Superlattices,” Hangwen Guo, Zhen Wang, Shuai Dong, Saurabh Ghosh, Mohammad Saghayezhian, Lina Chen, Yakui Weng, Andreas Herklotz, Thomas Z. Ward, Rongying Jin, Sokrates T. Pantelides, Yimei Zhu, Jiandi Zhang & E.W. Plummer, *PNAS* **114**, E5092 (2017)
403. “ δ -Doping of Oxygen Vacancies Dictated by Thermodynamics in Epitaxial Oxide Films,” Li, Shanming Li, Zhenzhong Yang, Yan Liang, Qinghua Zhang, Fang Yang, Wentao Li, Xuetao Zhu, Lin Gu, Jiandi Zhang, E. W. Plummer, and Jiandong Guo, *Applied Phys. Letters*, (2017).
404. “Reentrance of Low-Temperature Nonmetallic Phase of La_{2/3}Sr_{1/3}MnO₃ (110) Thin Films,” Lin Li, Zhaoliang Liao, Zhenyu Diao, Rongying Jin, E. W. Plummer, Jiandong Guo, and Jiandi Zhang *Phys. Rev. Materials*, **1**, 034405 (2017).
405. “Predicting hidden bulk phases from surface phases in bilayered Sr₃Ru₂O₇,” Pablo Rivero, Rongying Jin, Chen Chen, Vincent Meunier, E. W. Plummer, and William Shelton, *Scientific Reports*, **7**, 10265 (2017).
406. “An Anomalous Acoustic Plasmon from Topologically Protected States,” Xun Jia, Shuyuan Zhang, Raman Sankar, Fang-Cheng Chou, Weihua Wang, K. Kempa, E. W. Plummer, Jiandi Zhang, Xuetao Zhu, Jiandong Guo, *Phys. Rev. Letter*, **119**, 136805 (2017).
407. “Lattice Dynamics of Ultrathin FeSe Films on SrTiO₃,” Shuyuan Zhang, Jiaqi Guan, Yan Wang, Tom Berlijn, Steve Johnston, Xun Jia, Bing Liu, Qiang Zhu, Qichang An, Siwei Xue, Yanwei Cao, Fang Yang, Weihua Wang, Jiandi Zhang, E. W. Plummer, Xuetao Zhu,, and Jiandong Guo, *Phys. Rev. B* (accepted)