



WALKER QUADRANGLE LOUISIANA - 7.5-MINUTE SERIES



Description of Map Units

QUATERNARY SYSTEM

HOLOCENE

Holocene undifferentiated alluvium—Undifferentiated deposits of small upland streams: unconsolidated alluvial deposits of minor streams and creeks filling valleys incised into older deposits, with textures varying from gravelly sand to sandy mud.

PLEISTOCENE

LOESS—Eolian silt veneer of late Wisconsin age (Peoria Loess) mantling Pleistocene strata. Loess is less than 1 m thick over most of Walker quadrangle, but thickens to 1–3 m in a small area of its southwest corner (Miller, 1983). It consists of gray to brown clayey silt to silty clay, in places with rootlets, organic matter, calcareous and/or iron-oxide stains and/or nodules, light gray to dark brown mottles, and some very fine to fine sand.

PRAIRIE ALLOGROUP

Hammond alloformation—Deposits of middle to late Wisconsin coastal-plain streams in the Florida Parishes of southeastern Louisiana. In Walker quadrangle it consists of clayey fine to very fine sand, grayish with yellowish-brownish mottles, and is covered by less than 1 m of loess in most places except in a small area of the southwest corner.

Open Water, Inundated Area, Swamp

- Normal Fault—Ball and bar on downthrown side.
- **Concealed Fault**—Identity and existence certain, location concealed. Ball and bar on downthrown side.
- **Escarpments**—Marks the valley walls of late Pleistocene paleovalleys within the Hammond alloformation.
- Streams

Pph

— **Contact**—includes inferred contacts.

Topographic Contours

Reference:

Miller, B. J. (compiler), [1983], [Distribution and thickness of loess in Baton Rouge, Louisiana 1 × 2 degree quadrangle]: Louisiana State University Department of Agronomy, Louisiana Agricultural Center, Louisiana Agricultural Experiment Station, Baton Rouge, unpublished map, Louisiana Geological Survey, scale 1:250,000.



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