

**Political Science 1001.01**  
**Fundamental Issues of Politics**  
**Louisiana State University**  
**Spring 2016**

**Course Description:**

Behind the game of politics – campaigns and elections, pundits and commentators, policy analysts and advocates, behind even those who fight and die – lie certain fundamental issues that persist from generation to generation and that give political life its energy and form. In this course, we will begin to explore several such issues: the question of justice at war, the question of the role of government in relation to the economy, the question of constitutional design, and the question of the cultural foundations of political freedom.

We will read several books in this course, most of them written relatively recently, but we will also sample several great works of political philosophy. Lectures, quizzes, and tests will be designed around the reading assignments, which are given in the syllabus class by class. To succeed in the course, you should come to class having read the assignment for that day—a daily quiz will give you an incentive to keep up—and having thought about its significance for our study.

**Professor:**

**James R. Stoner, Jr.**  
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**Teaching Assistant:**

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**Office Hours:**

M, 1:30–3:00,  
W, F, 9:00-10:00, and by appointment  
Stubbs 214

MW, 11:30–12:30  
and by appointment  
Stubbs 332

**Class Time, and Location:**

MWF 10:30–11:20 am      002 Lockett Hall

**General Education Credit:**

General education credit for the social sciences will be earned by students in this course, since our study aims at a number of the goals of the general education program at LSU. According to a LSU catalogue, “General education courses are not hurdles to be overcome; rather, they are means by which students learn to think, describe, interpret, and analyze the world. Their primary aim is to educate rather than train, and to instill a desire for life-long learning.” In the social sciences, the learning outcome sought is “an understanding of factors associated with global interdependence, including economic, political, psychological, cultural and linguistic forces.” From our initial study of just war theory, through our consideration of economic policy, constitutional design, and civic

culture, we keep an eye on the global dimension of the political issues we consider. While our focus for much of the course is the American regime, we look as well at other cultures—for example, Greek antiquity and Renaissance England—and at forms of thought that do not take for granted the value of democracy or freedom.

### Course Materials:

The following books are required, and are (or will soon be) available in the bookstore. Please obtain these specific editions so that we can all work from the same translations and/or page numbers. The books are listed in the order in which we will study them. Additional articles are available through the Moodle website, either in pdf or as an internet link; some materials are hyperlinked in the online version of the syllabus.

- Michael Walzer, *Just and Unjust Wars*, 5th ed. (New York: Basic Books, 2015) [ISBN: 978-0465052714]  
 John Dewey, *Liberalism and Social Action* (1935; reprint, Amherst, NY: Prometheus, 1999) [ISBN: 978-1573927536]  
 F.A. Hayek, *The Road to Serfdom*, Bruce Caldwell, ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007 [1944]) [ISBN: 978-0226320557]  
 Aristotle, *The Politics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Carnes Lord, trans. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013) [ISBN: 978-0226921846]  
 David Wootton, ed., *Essential Federalist and Anti-Federalist Papers* (Hackett, 2003) [ISBN: 978-0-87220-655-7]  
 Allan Bloom, *The Closing of the American Mind* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1987; 2d ed., 2012) [ISBN: 978-1451683202]  
 Shelby Steele, *White Guilt: How Blacks and Whites Together Destroyed the Promise of the Civil Rights Era* (New York: Harper, 2006) [ISBN 978-0060578633]  
 Alex Nowrasteh & Mark Krikorian, *Open Immigration: Yea & Nay* (New York: Encounter Books, 2014) [ISBN 978-1594038211]

NOTE: You will need TWO Scantron cards for the daily quizzes, beginning on Friday, January 15. Additional Scantrons will be needed for the exams.

### Grading:

Daily quizzes (make-ups only if arranged beforehand)	25%
In-class test (Fri., Feb. 26)	20%
In-class test (Fri., Apr 8)	20%
Final Exam (Tues, May 3, 5:30-7:30 p.m.)	35%

### Grading scale:

- A+ (98%-100%), A (93%-97%), A- (90%-92%)  
 B+ (88%-90%), B (83%-87%), B- (80%-82%)  
 C+ (78%-80%), C (73%-77%), C- (70%-72%)  
 D+ (68%-70%), D (63%-67%), D- (60%-62%)  
 F (below 60%)

## SYLLABUS:

Wed, Jan 13: Introduction

### I. War and Peace

Fri, Jan 15:

Washington's Farewell Address (1796)

Woodrow Wilson, "Fourteen Points" (8 January 1918)

Ronald Reagan's 1982 Speech to the British Parliament

[Martin Luther King Day Break]

Wed, Jan 20: Michael Walzer, *Just and Unjust Wars*, chapter 1, 2

Fri, Jan 22: Walzer, chapters 3, 4

Mon, Jan 25: Walzer, chapter 5, 6

Wed, Jan 27: Walzer, chapters 8, 9

Fri, Jan 29: Walzer, chapters 12, 16

### II. Wealth and Poverty

Mon, Feb 1: John Dewey, *Liberalism and Social Action*, chapter 1

Wed, Feb 3: Dewey, chapter 2

Fri, Feb 5: Dewey, chapter 3

[Mardi Gras Break]

Fri, Feb 12: F.A. Hayek, *The Road to Serfdom*, Introduction, chapters 1-2

Mon, Feb 15: Hayek, chapters 3-5

Wed, Feb 17: Hayek, chapters 6-8

Fri, Feb 19: Hayek, chapters 9, 14

Mon, Feb 22:

FDR, "Commonwealth Club Address" (1932)

FDR, "State of the Union Address" (1944) ("Second Bill of Rights")

Reagan, "First Inaugural Address" (1981)

Reagan, State of the Union Address" (1984)

Wed., Feb 24:

[John Cassidy, "Forces of Divergence: Is Surging Inequality Endemic to Capitalism?" \*The New Yorker\* \(March 31, 2014\)](#)

[Tyler Cowen, "Capital Punishment: Why a Global Tax on Wealth Won't End Inequality," \*Foreign Affairs\* \(May/June 2014\)](#)

**Fri, Feb 26: Test**

### III. First Principles

Mon, Feb 29: Aristotle, *Politics*, Book 1

Wed, Mar 2: Aristotle, Book 3

Fri, Mar 4: Aristotle, Book 7

Mon, Mar 7: Thomas Hobbes, *Leviathan* (1651), chapters 13-14, 17-18

Wed, Mar 9: John Locke, *Second Treatise of Government* (1690), chs. 5, 19

Fri, Mar 11: The Declaration of Independence  
James R. Stoner, Jr., "Is There a Political Philosophy in the  
Declaration of Independence?," *Intercollegiate Review* 40, no.  
2 (Fall/Winter 2005)

### IV. Forming and Re-Forming Government

Mon, Mar 14: Constitution of the United States;  
 "Address of the Minority of the Penn. Convention," in Wootton,  
 ed., *Essential Federalist and Anti-Federalist Papers*, pp. 326-337,  
 3-24

Wed, Mar 16: *The Federalist* ##1, 10, 14-15, 39 in Wootton, pp. 140-143, 167-  
 174, 179-190, 225-231

Fri, Mar 18: *The Federalist* ##47-52 in Wootton, pp. 231-254

[Spring Break]

Mon, Mar 28: Brutus #15, *The Federalist* ##55, 57, 62, 70, 78 in Wootton, pp.  
 92-96, 254-268, 275-289

Wed, Mar 30:

"Resolved: Political Parties Should Nominate Candidate for the Presidency  
 through a National Primary," in Richard J. Ellis & Michael Nelson, eds.,  
*Debating the Presidency: Conflicting Perspectives on the American Executive:*

Pro: Michael Nelson

Con: Andrew E. Busch

Fri, Apr 1:

Keith E. Whittington, "How to Read the Constitution" (2006)

William Brennan, "Constitutional Interpretation" (1985)

Mon, Apr 4:

"Is Democracy in Decline?" *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 26, no. 1 (Jan. 2015):

Francis Fukuyama, "Why Is Democracy Performing So Poorly?" (pp. 11-  
 20)

Tarek Masoud, "Has the Door Closed on Arab Democracy?" (pp. 74-87)

Wed, Apr 6:

Henry Kissinger, "The Pitfalls of Universal Jurisdiction," *Foreign Affairs* (July/August 2001)

Kenneth Roth, "The Case for Universal Jurisdiction," *Foreign Affairs* (Sept/Oct 2001)

**Fri, Apr 8: Test**

## **V. Character and Culture**

Mon, Apr 11: Allan Bloom, *The Closing of the American Mind*, pp. 25-61

Wed, Apr 13: Bloom, pp. 62- 138

Fri, Apr 15: Bloom, pp. 336-382

Mon, Apr 18: Shelby Steele, *White Guilt*, pp. 3-56

Wed, Apr 20: Steele, pp. 57-110

Fri, Apr 22: Steele, pp. 113-181

Mon, Apr 25: Alex Nowrasteh, *Open Immigration: Yea*

Wed, Apr 27: Mark Krikorian, *Open Immigration: Nay*

Fri, Apr 29: James R. Stoner, Jr., "Why We Respect the Dignity of Politics," in James R. Stoner, Jr., and Harold James, eds., *The Thriving Society: On the Social Conditions of Human Flourishing*, pp. 81-96

**FINAL EXAMINATION: Tuesday, May 3 (5:30-7:30 p.m. )**