# Political Science 4040, Section 1: International Terrorism

Spring 2015 Class Meetings: Tuesday and Thursday 1:30 to 2:50

Professor: David Sobek Office Location: Stubbs 211 E-mail: dsobek@lsu.edu Class Location: 220 Stubbs Office Phone: 578-2134 Office Hours: Monday 9:30-10:30 Wednesday 9:00-10:00

#### **Course Objectives:**

September 11<sup>th</sup>, 2001 has unfortunately brought home to many Americans the realities of international terrorism. Since then, Americans have been inundated with conflicting information about the causes, consequences, and outcomes of terrorism. This course is meant to provide you with a foundation of knowledge that will allow you to arrive at informed opinions about international terrorism. Clearly this is an emotional and politically charged issue, but that does not mean that objective information does not exist. The course is designed to give you a survey of the historical roots of terrorism as well as its current manifestation. In addition, the course examines how governments, in particular democracies, respond to terrorism.

#### **Required Books:**

- Hoffman, Bruce. 2006. Inside Terrorism. New York: Columbia University Press. ISBN 0231126999.
- Juergensmeyer, Mark. 2003. Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. ISBN 0520240111.
- Laqueur, Walter. 2001. A History of Terrorism. London: Transaction Publishers. ISBN 0765807998.
- Reich, Walter. 1998. Origins of Terrorism: Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press. ISBN 0943875897.
- Silberstein, Sandra. 2004. War of Words: Language, Politics and 9/11. London: Routledge. ISBN 0415336244.

#### **Class Assignments:**

**3 Reaction Papers (20 points [6.67% of final grade] each)**: You will be required to write 3 onepage, single-spaced reaction papers throughout the semester. The deadlines for the reaction papers are: February 5<sup>th</sup>, March 19<sup>th</sup>, and April 23<sup>rd</sup>. Failure to turn in a reaction paper by its due date will result in a 3-point per day deduction. The reaction papers are meant to summarize the reading assignment. In other words, what were the salient aspects of the day's reading? How do they relate to previous readings?

2 Exams (45 points [15% of final grade] each): The course will have 2 exams in the course of the semester (February 24<sup>th</sup> and March 26<sup>th</sup>). These will be short answer exams where you will be required to answer 5 questions out of 7. While not essay questions, the exam will require you to accurately and concisely explain a concept and/or define a term.

Final Exam (60 points [20% of final grade]): You will have a final exam (May 9<sup>th</sup>) that will consist of 2 essay questions. The questions will test not only how well you have learned the course material, but also the extent to which you have integrated the knowledge. Simply repeating the information will not garner an "A" because it is assumed you will have learned the material.

**Final Paper (60 points [20% of final grade])**: 'The final paper for the course is a 5 to 7 page analysis of a single terrorist organization and is due on **April 16<sup>th</sup>**. You will be able to choose the group later in the semester. Your paper should answer three critical questions. First, is the group driven by strategic or psychological factors? Second, what are the most important goals/demands of the organization? Third, has the organization been successful in achieving its goals? A more detailed explanation of the paper will be distributed later in the semester.

**Participation (30 points [10% of final grade])**: Participation in class discussion is critical for this course. As such, you will need to actively participate in **five (5)** classes throughout the semester. At the end of the classes in which you felt you participated, you need to write on a sheet of paper your name and how you participated and hand this in to me. I will either accept your participation and count it towards your grade, or reject it (in which case it will not be recorded).

The course has a total of 300 available points. Final grades will be distributed on the follow basis.

<u>Final Grade</u>	Minimum Number of Points Needed
А	270
В	240
С	210
D	180
F	179 or less

**Extra-credit**: You will have two opportunities to gain extra-credit points in the course. First, you may write a 4<sup>th</sup> reaction paper. The additional reaction paper will be graded and could garner as much as 3 extra-credit points. Note that it is a maximum of 3 extra-credit points. If you do poorly on the assignment, then you could also receive no extra-credit. The second option for extra-credit is to write a second paper. This could gain you an extra 9 points. As with the additional reaction paper, poor work will receive fewer points. You may choose to do both extra-credit assignments, which means that a total of 12 extra-credit points are available. No extra-credit will be accepted after **April 30**<sup>th</sup>.

# **Reading Schedule**

## Part I: What is Terrorism?

- 1-15: Introduction1-20: Hoffman, Chapter 1-21-22: Hoffman, Chapter 3-4
- 1-27:Juergensmeyer Chapter 11-29:Hoffman Chapter 5-7
- 2-3: Laqueur, Chapter 1

# Part II: History of Terrorism

2-5:	Laqueur, Chapters 2-3: First Reaction Paper Due
2-10:	Juergensmeyer Chapters 2-3
2-12:	Juergensmeyer Chapters 4-6
2-17:	Mardi Gras Break
2:19	Laqueur, Chapters 5-6 <b>and</b> Review for Exam 1

2-24: Exam #1

## Part III: Explanations for Terrorism Part IIIa: Psychological Explanations

- 2-26: Reich Chapters 2 and 8
- 3-3: Reich Chapters 9 and 14
- 3-5: Juergensmeyer Chapters 7-9
- 3-10: Juergensmeyer Chapters 10-11
- 3-12: Reich Chapter 1, 6

### Part IIIb: Strategic Explanations

- 3-17: Pape, Robert. 2003. "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism." American Political Science Review. 97(3): 343-63.
- 3-19: Mousseau, Michael. 2003. "Market Civilization and Its Clash with Terror." International Security. 27(3): 5-29.: Second Reaction Paper Due.

3-24: Laqueur, Chapter 4

Part IV: Responses to Terrorism		
3-31:	Falkenrath, Richard. 2005. "The 9/11 Commission Report." International	
4-2:	Security. 29(3): 170-90. Cronin, Audrey Kurth. 2003. "Behind the Curve: Globalization and International Terrorism." International Security. 27(3): 30-58.	
4-7:	Spring Break	
4-9:	Spring Break	
4-14:	Silberstein, Chapters 1-2	
4-16:	Silberstein, Chapter 3: <b>FINAL PAPER DUE</b>	
4-21:	Silberstein, Chapter 5	
4-23:	Silberstein, Chapters 6-7: <b>Third Reaction Paper Due</b> .	
4-28:	Silberstein, Chapter 8	
4-30:	Review for Final Exam: <b>All extra-credit due.</b>	

# Saturday, May 9th 12:30 to 2:30: Final Exam