

America's Advanced Biofuel

Don Scott Director of Sustainability esel is a domestic, ewable fuel for sel engines derived n vegetable oils or mal fats which meets specifications of M D 6751.



US Biodiesel industry goal: 5 x 15

- % on-road displacement by 2015
- ignificant in terms of energy security
- ignificant in terms of emission reductions
- esponsible, because we can meet this goal by usi xisting agricultural products, recycled oils, and vastes

Energy Security

.S. Currently imports 60% of our petroleum. Over \$1 billon every day More than \$700,000 every minute

e could be spending this money in our own communit

.S. biodiesel industry supports 78,000 domestic jobs.

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Fuel Quality

- iodiesel is the only diesel substitute with stablished fuel quality specifications.
- STM specification D 6751 for B100
- D 975 for B5 in diesel fuel
- D 396 for B5 in heating oil
- D 7467 for B6-B20
- iodiesel must meet D 6751 to be entered nto commerce.

PA penalty civil penalty \$25,000 a day

RS penalty

felony and shall be fined not more than \$100,000 (\$500,000 in the case of a corporation) or imprisoned not more than three years.

specification for biodiesel





NBB maintains a Fuel Quality Hotlin

http://www.biodiesel.org/hotline/

1-800-929-3437

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•ASTM Grade Fuel, BQ-9000 Companies •Over 70% of US biodiesel from BQ-9000 companies s of Fuel Quality: Education, Encouragement, Enforcement •48 States have adopted D 6751, 18 states do proactive testin







EM Warranty Statements Biodiesel

Il major U.S. OEMs support at least B5, ASTM D 6 B5 now included in diesel specification, D 975 Most OEMs are also recommending use of a BQ-9000 supplier

-)ver 60% of U.S. OEMs support B20 or higher, AST) 7467
- Iore OEMs completing testing, progressing to upport for B20
- or a complete listing of OEM position statement on biodiesel, as well as the current U.S. Diesel

B20 Approved







Ford approves B20 in all its 2011 and beyond

Class 2 - 5 Super Duty &

Class 6,7 Medium Duty Trucks





B20 Approved 2011 and beyond GM Heavy Duty Products are approved for B20:





Chevrolet Silverado

> GMC Sierra

Chevrolet Express

GMC Savana





GM

20 Approved for Fleets



hrysler supports the use of B20 in the Dodge Ram for overnment, military and commercial fleets



Cummins supports B20 in its engines

As Supporting At Least B20









100 Approval

he following companies approve biodiesel use up to 100:

- Case IH (approx. 50% of models)
- New Holland
- Fairbanks Morse





OEM Biodiesel Blend Approvals

Approve B5:

Audi BMW Mercedes UD Trucks Volkswagen (researching B20)



- Detroit Diesel / Daim
- Freightliner
- Isuzu
- Kubota
- Mack







Peterbilt Sterling Thomas Built Buses Volvo

Exceptions have been made for B20 use by fleets



Environmental Benefits Cleaner, Safer Diesel Exhaust Emissions Lifecycle Carbon Reduction Superior Energy Efficiency Improves Food Security Nontoxic & Biodegradable

educes Wastewater & Hazardous Waste Producti

odiesel Lowers nissions

Emission Type	B100	B20	B
tal Unburned Hydrocarbons	-67%	-20%	-2.2
rbon Monoxide	-48%	-12%	-1.3
rticulate Matter	-47%	-12%	-1.3
ycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	-80%	-13%	-1.3
ecycle Carbon Dioxide	-85%	-17%	-1.7

equesters carbon while owing plants revent extraction of carbon om fossil fuels





EPA Definition 40 CFR 80.1401

vanced Biofuel means renewable fuel, ther than ethanol derived from cornstarch, as lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions that re at least 50 percent less than baseline fecycle greenhouse gas emissions.

o defined by Section 211 (o) (1) (B) of the lean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7545(o)) as mended by the Energy Independence and ecurity Act of 2007

EPA Definition 40 CFR 80.1401

- enewable Fuel (i) fuel that is produced from renewable biomass.
- enewable Biomass
-) Planted crops and crop residue harvested from existing agricultural **land cleared or cultivated prior to December 19, 2007** and that was nonforested and either actively managed or fallow on December 19, 2007.

EPA Definition

- Renewable Biomass for Biodiesel:
- Soybean oil
- Canola
- Corn oil from ethanol plants
- Animal fats
- **Recycled** grease
- Waste grease
- Algae

odiesel Enhances Food Security

- Renewable energy is needed for farming and food distribution
- Producing food and energy sideby-side may offer one of the best formulas for boosting countries' food and energy security while simultaneously reducing poverty, according to a new FAO report.
- Makes the business of growing food more stable



o-products of Food Productio

otein meal for livestock ed is the primary driver r soybean production

etter utilization of the oil product can reduce the ice of the protein meal.



od curity

2008, 360 million lons of biodiesel from /beans co-produced ough soybean meal the equivalent of 110 ion rations of protein the hungry.

2009, 247 million lons of biodiesel from /beans co-produced ough meal for the uivalent of 72 billion ions of protein.



iodiesel has the Best Energy Balance

1 unit of energy returns 4.56 units of usable energy.

Will reach 5.44 by 2015



5

4.6 Units of Energy Gained for Every Unit Needed to Produce Biodiesel

ENERGY OUT (4.8)

ENERGY IN (1)

0

ODIESEI

ecoming More Efficient

Soybean yield rising: 15% increase 2000-2009

Farm energy use decreasing: • 20% decrease 1998-2010



Biodiesel processing more efficient:
45% improvement 1998-2009



Water Wise

- Biodiesel is Nontoxic
- Biodiesel is Biodegradable
- Reduces wastewater by 79° compared to petroleum
- Reduces hazardous waste k 96% compared to petroleu

odiesel by Pipeline:



Existing Capabili Plantation Pipe Lin

blic Policy

ederal Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS) Requires 1 billion gallons of "biomass-based diesel" annually through 2022

- iodiesel Tax Credit
- \$1/gallon credit for blending biodiesel with petroleur
- Expires December 31, 2011

State and local support

inipacts of the KF32 Program

- etroleum Consumption, Energy Security nd Fuel Costs:
- Will replace 7% annual gasoline and diesel consumption in 2022
- Decrease oil imports by \$41.5 billion Result in additional energy security benefits of \$2.6 billion.



Biodiesel blends are a drop-in compliment to dies

Biodiesel is available now.

Biodiesel has significant environmental benefits

Biodiesel reduces \$ spent on imported petroleur

Biodiesel supports domestic jobs